

# Classifying and correlating structural heterogeneity *in situ* and *in vitro*

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Utrecht University

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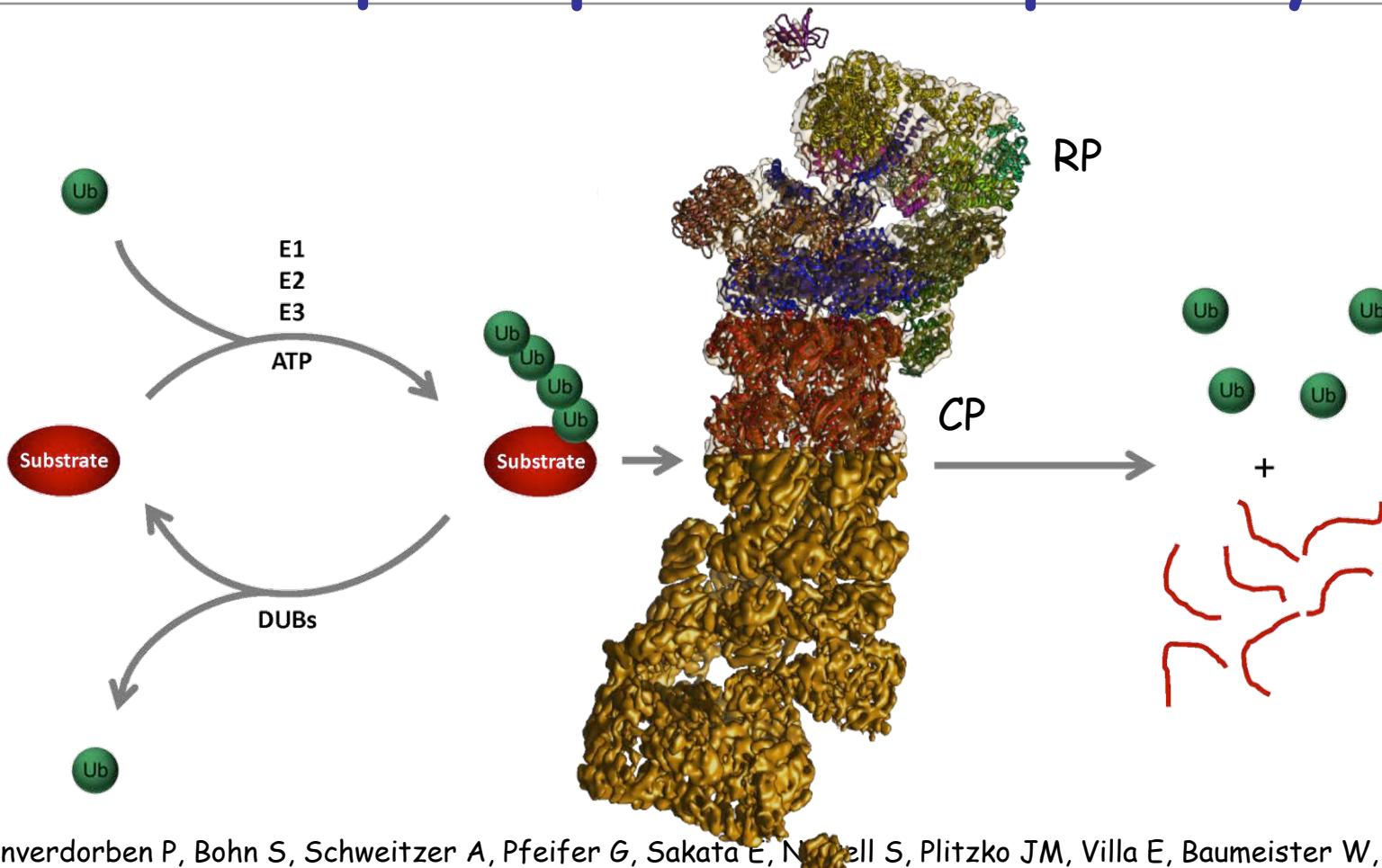
Universiteit Utrecht

Granlibakken, March 31<sup>st</sup> 2016

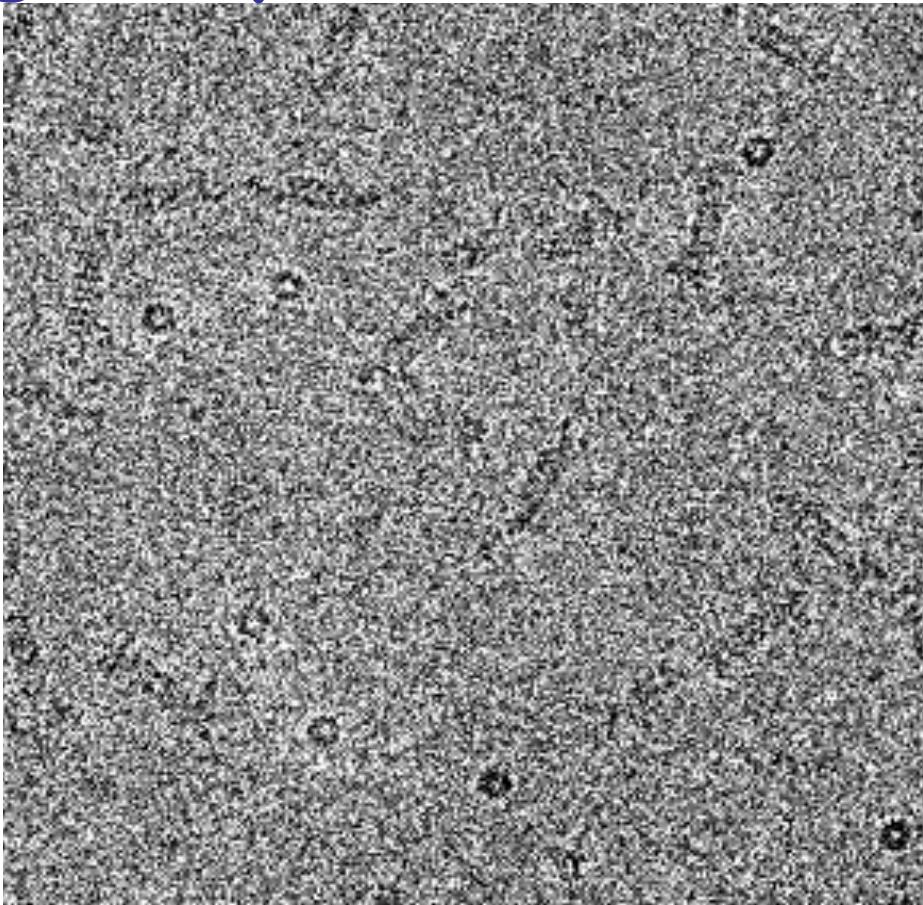
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# 26S proteasome is most downstream element of ubiquitin proteasome pathway



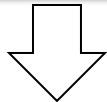
# Variable composition and structural heterogeneity make 26S challenging



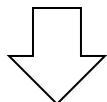
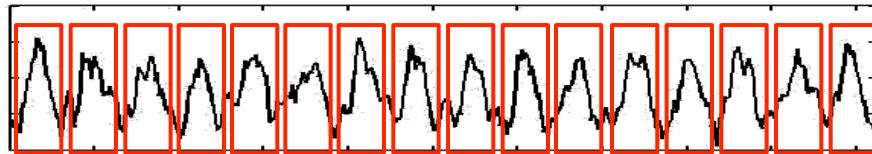
Bohn S, Beck F, Sakata E, Walzthoeni T, Beck M, Aebersold R, Förster F, Baumeister W & Nickell S.. Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA 107:20992-7 (2010).

# Single Particles can be imaged and statistically analyzed in 2D and 3D

Purified complexes

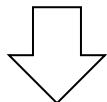


TEM image



Alignment &  
3D reconstruction

A

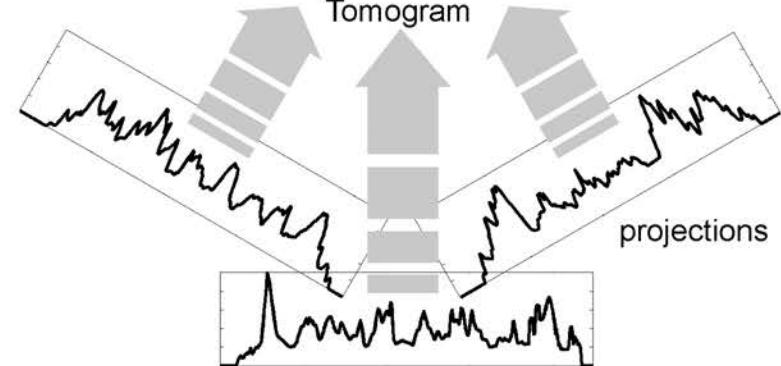
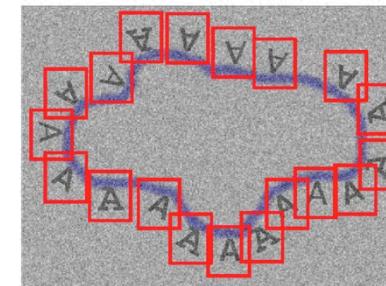


3D classification

A    A    A    A

*In vitro:* isolated complexes

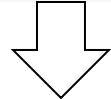
Complexes *in situ*



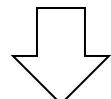
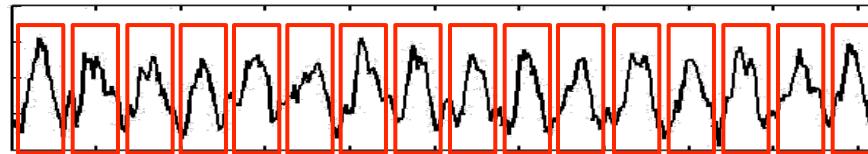
*In vivo:* whole cells

# Single Particles can be imaged and statistically analyzed in 2D and 3D

Purified complexes

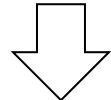


TEM image



Alignment &  
3D reconstruction

A

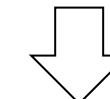
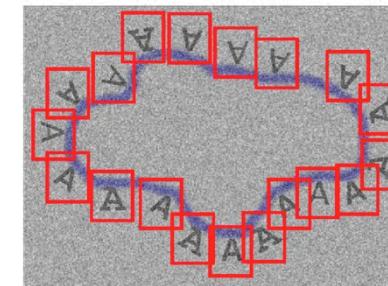


3D classification

A A A A

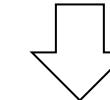
*In vitro:* isolated complexes

Complexes *in situ*



Alignment &  
averaging

A

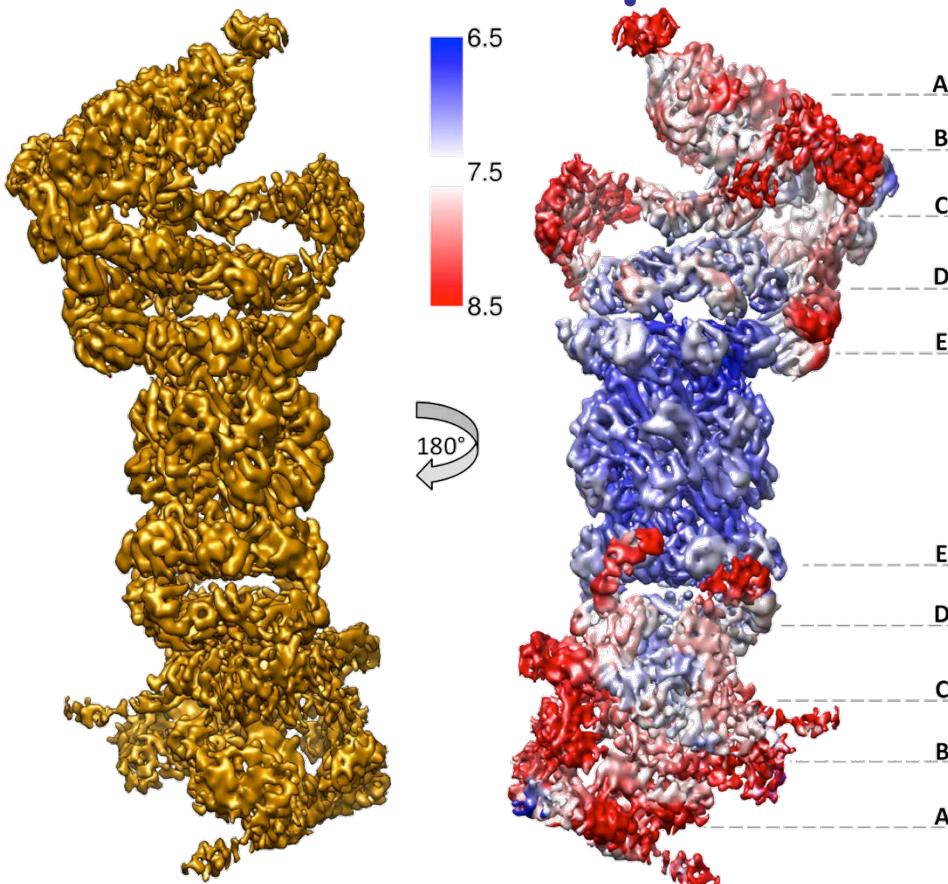


3D classification

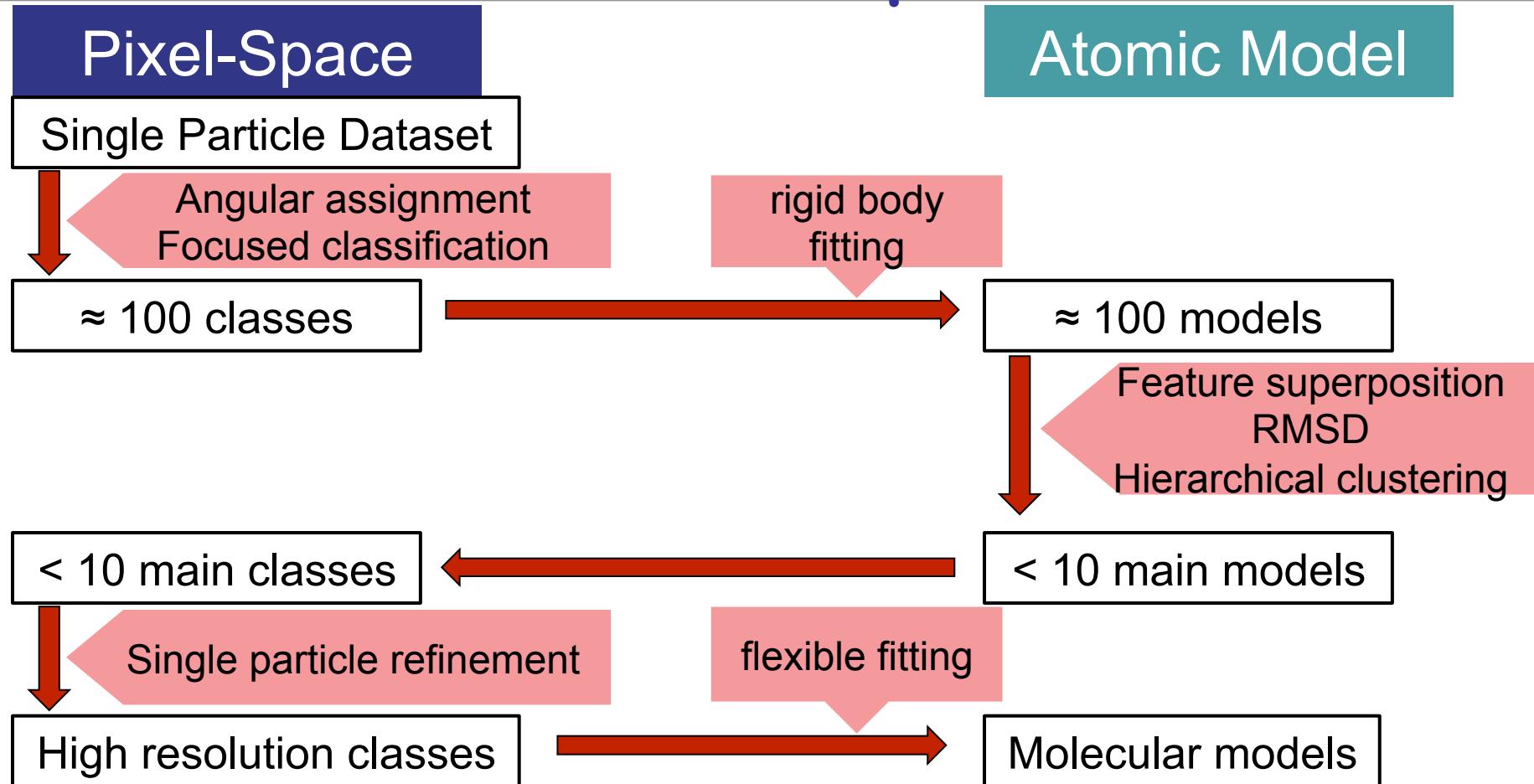
A A A A

*In vivo:* whole cells

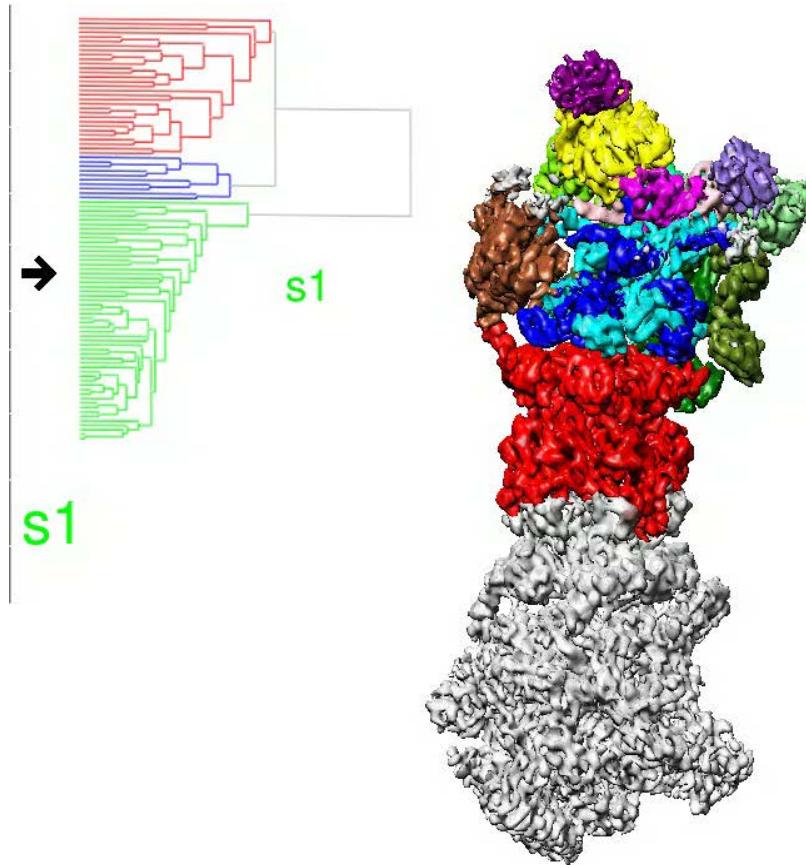
# Single particle analysis suggests different conformers of 26S proteasome



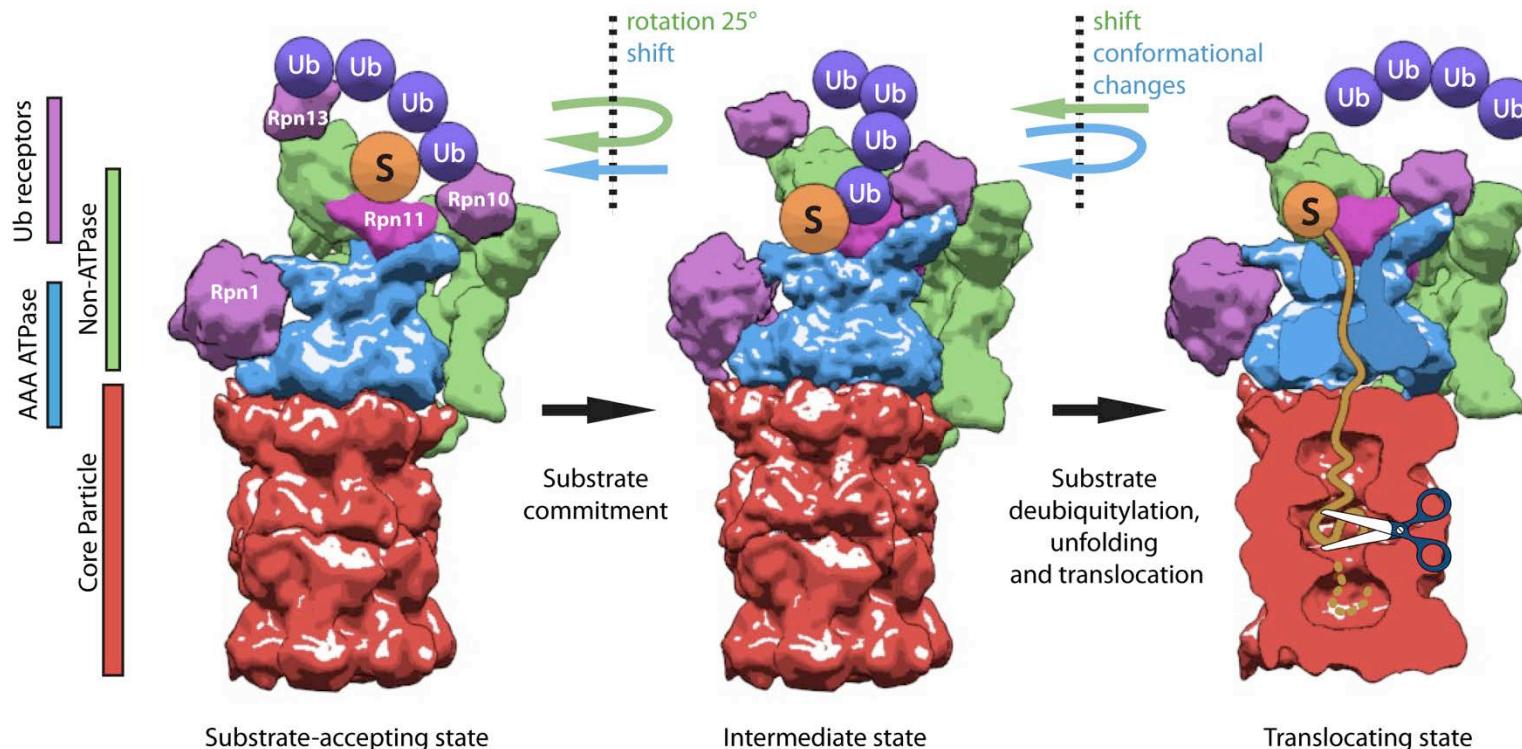
# 3D classification in voxel and atomic coordinate space



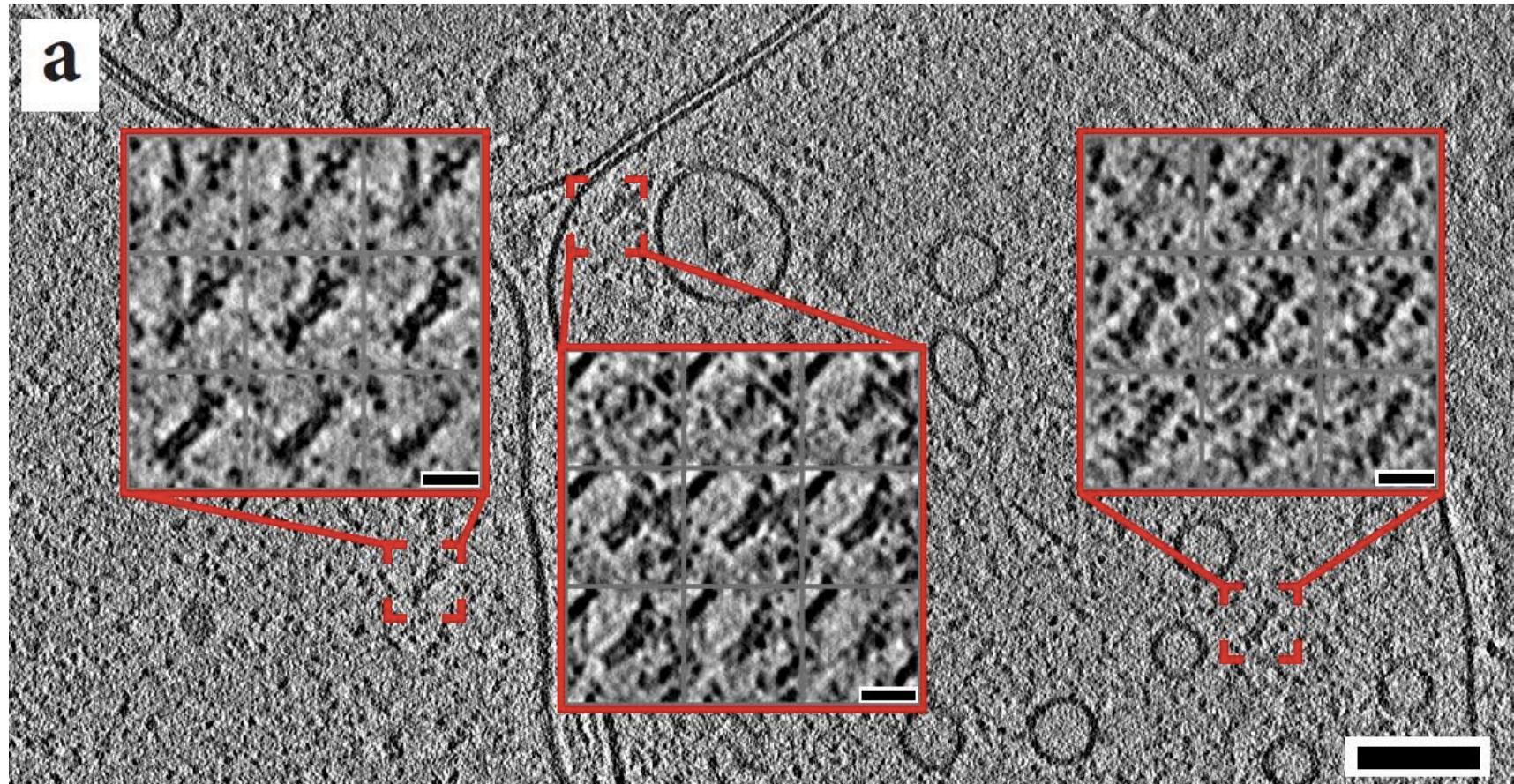
# Deep classification of millions of particles reveals conformational changes



# Model for mechanism of proteasomal degradation

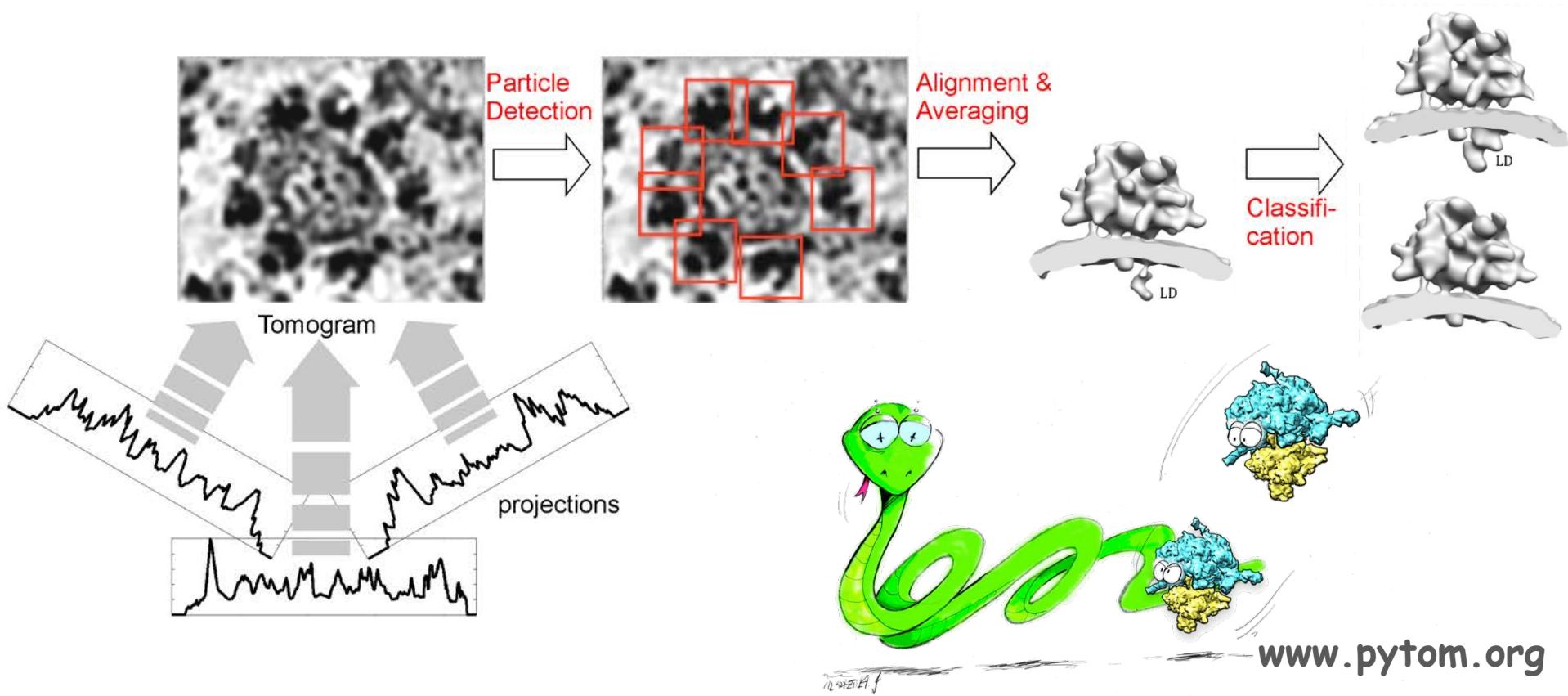


# 26S Proteasomes in intact neurons imaged by phase plate cryo-electron tomography

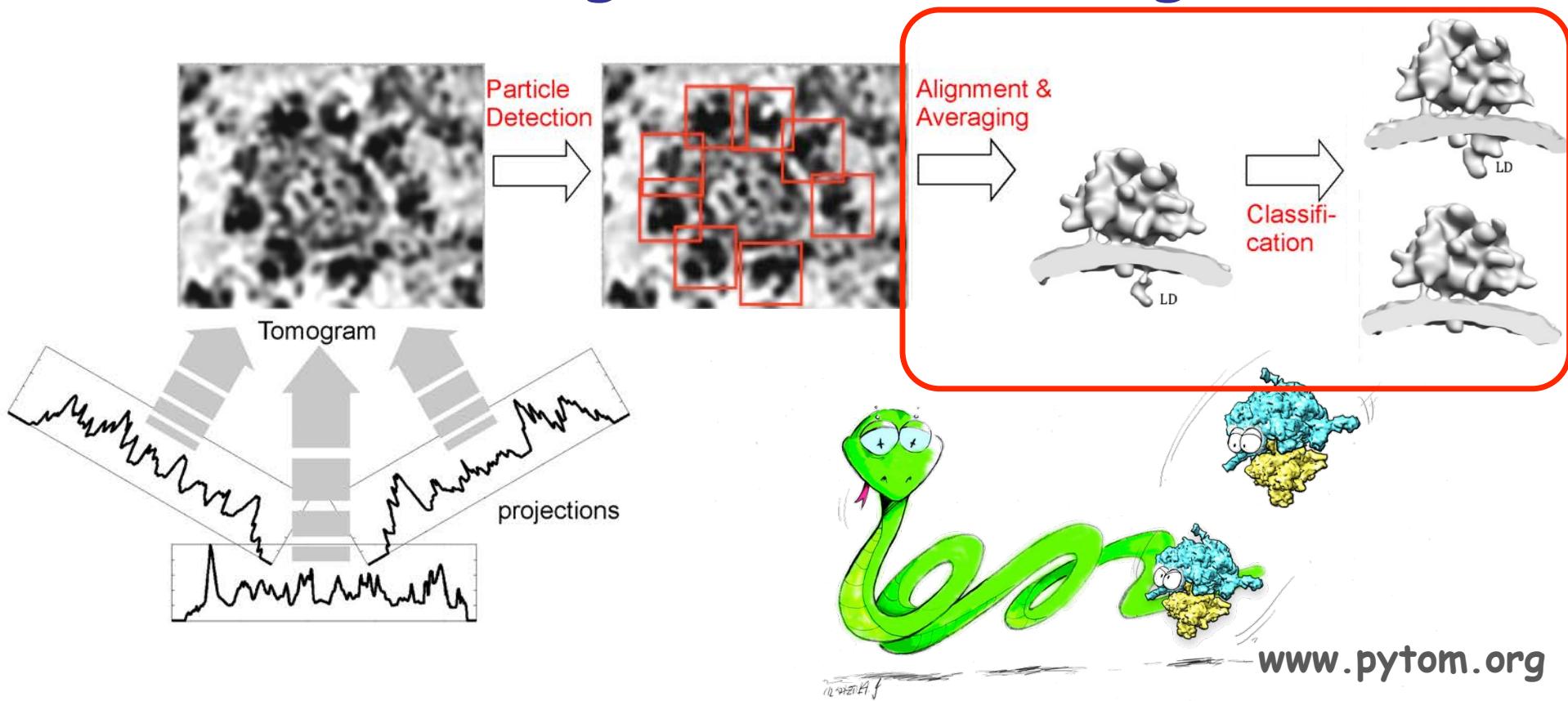


Asano S\*, Fukuda Y\*, Beck F, Aufderheide A, Förster F,  
Danev R, Baumeister W, *Science* 347:439-442 (2015)

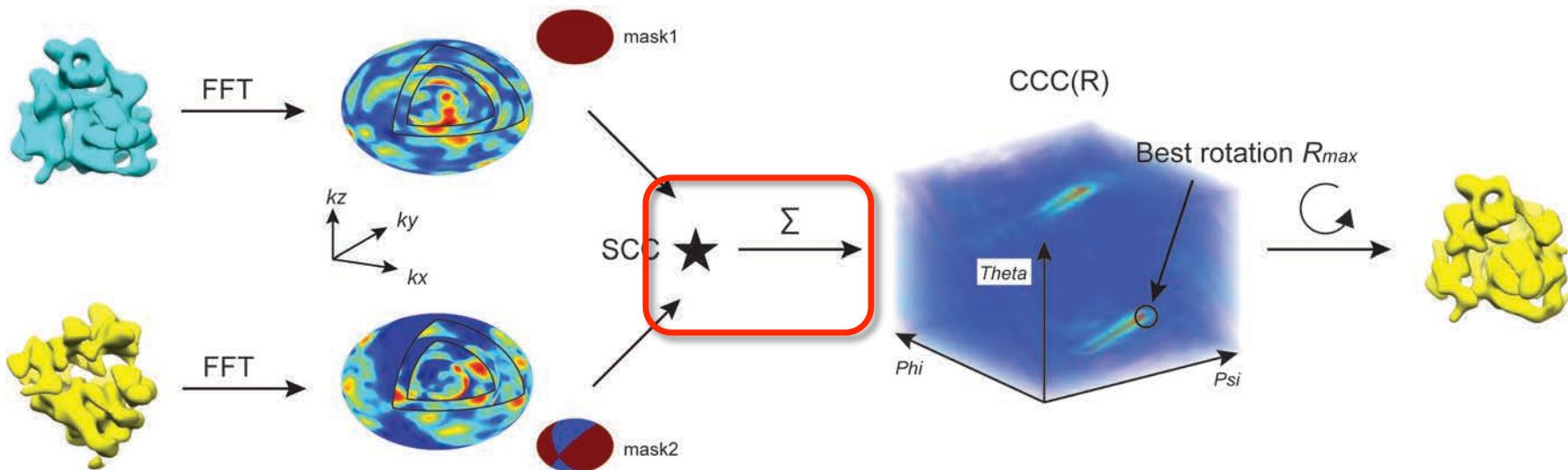
# Autofocused classification targets most variable regions of subtomograms



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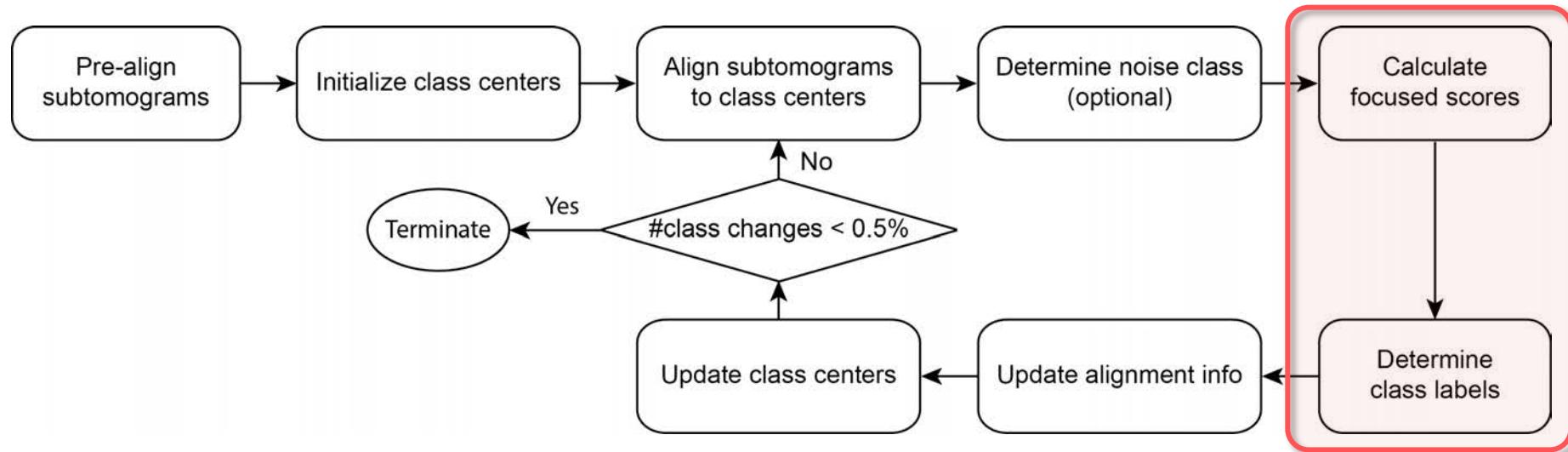


# Fast Rotational Matching accelerates alignment by orders of magnitude

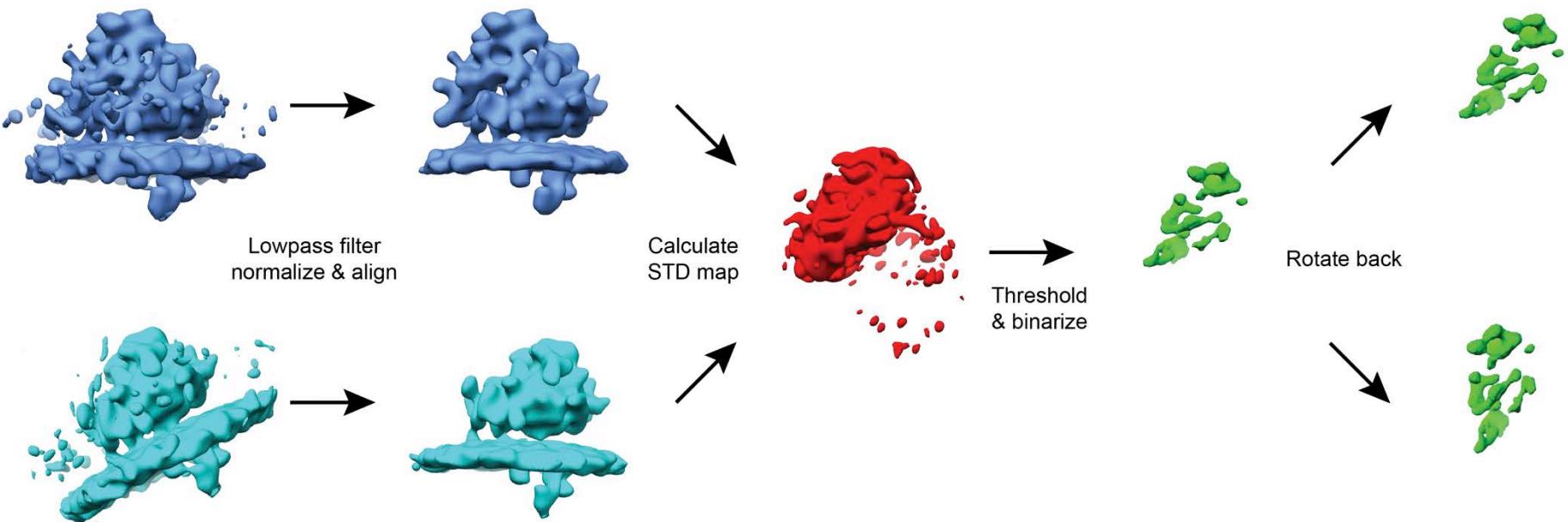


- Fourier transformed is expanded to spherical harmonics which allows fast rotational matching via generalized convolution theorem
- Common trick in X-ray crystallography (rotation function)

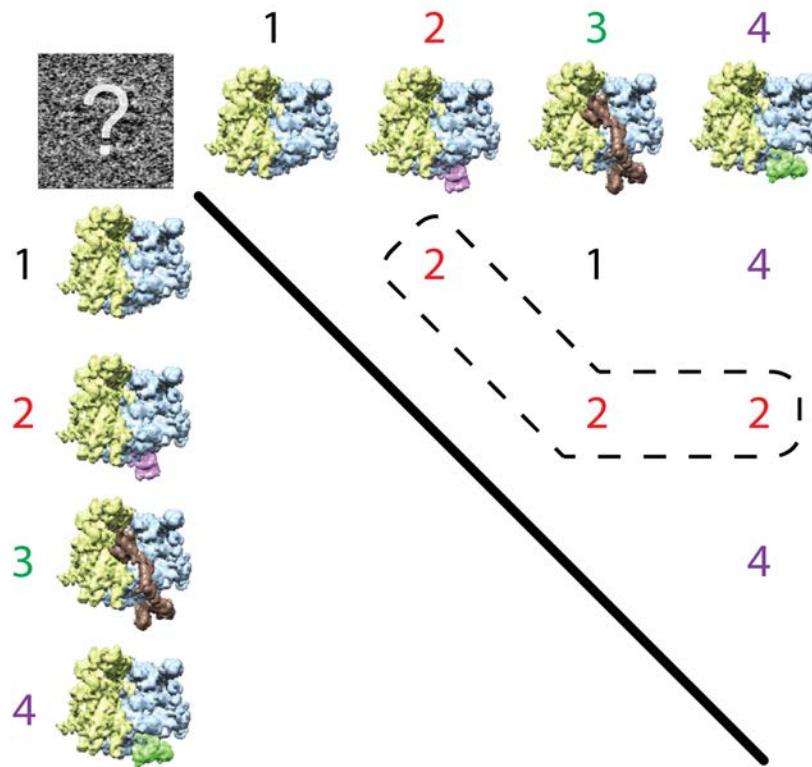
# Classification by iterative multi-reference alignment



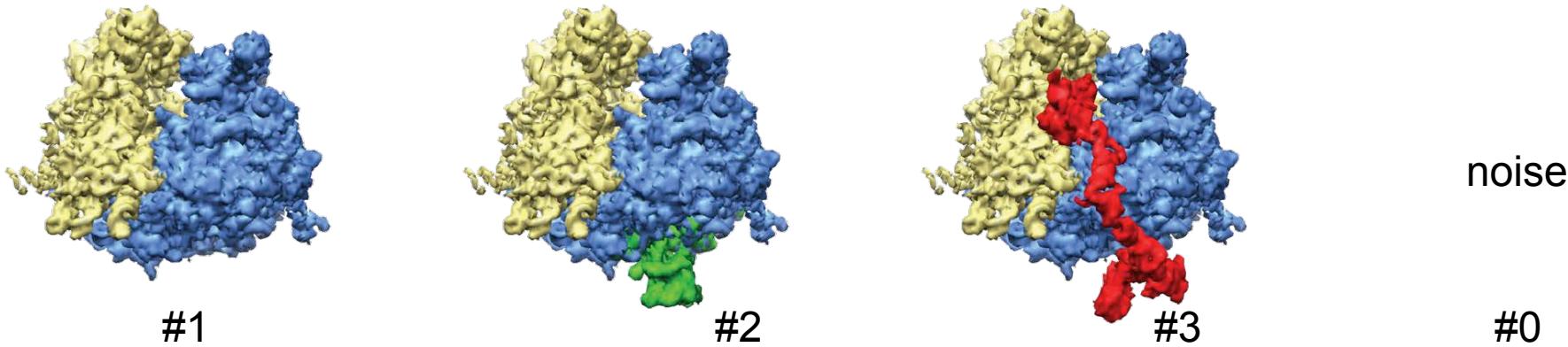
# Determination of 3D mask for classification



# Class assignment of particles by voting



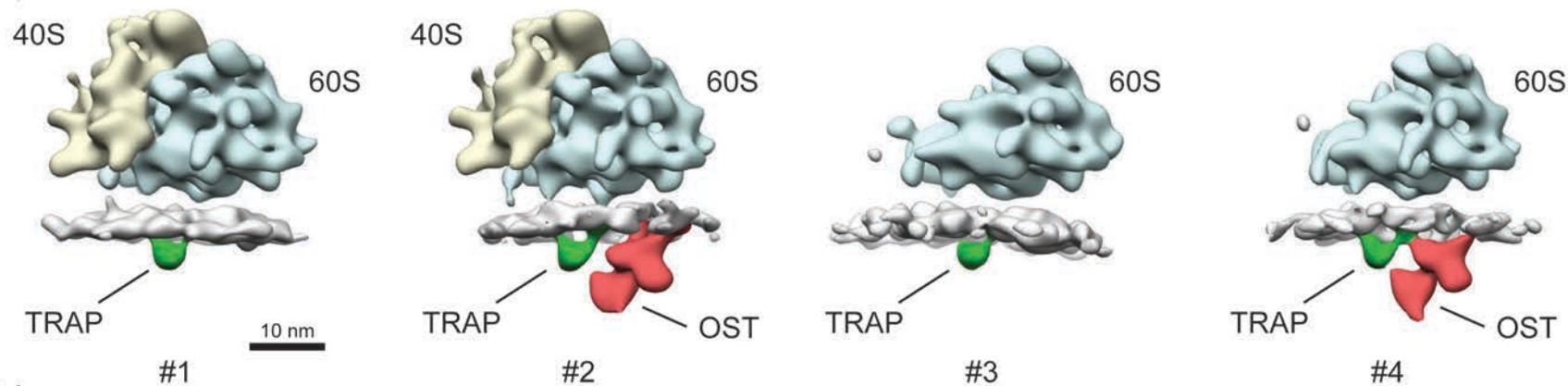
# Application to simulated examples suggests superior classification performance



CPCA			MLTOMO			AC3D		
	TPR	FPR		TPR	FPR		TPR	FPR
#0	100%	10%	#0	100%	1%	#0	93%	2.3%
#1	50.7%	22.4%	#1	70.7%	38.4%	#1	83.3%	2.8%
#2	36%	19.7%	#2	31%	19%	#2	98%	7%
#3	86%	0%	#3	14%	0%	#3	98%	0%

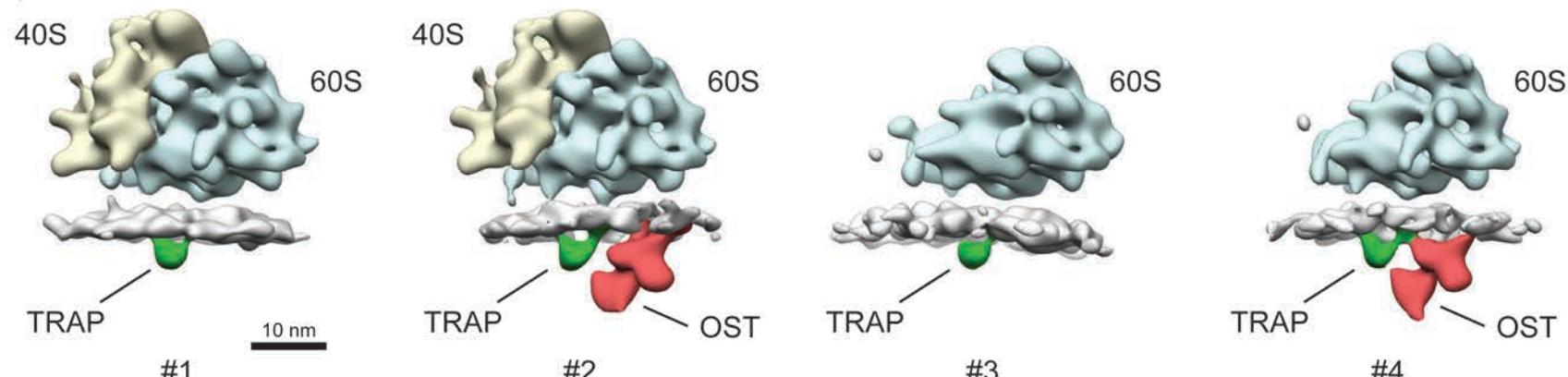
# Autofocused classification reveals different Ribosome-Translocon States *in situ*

a)

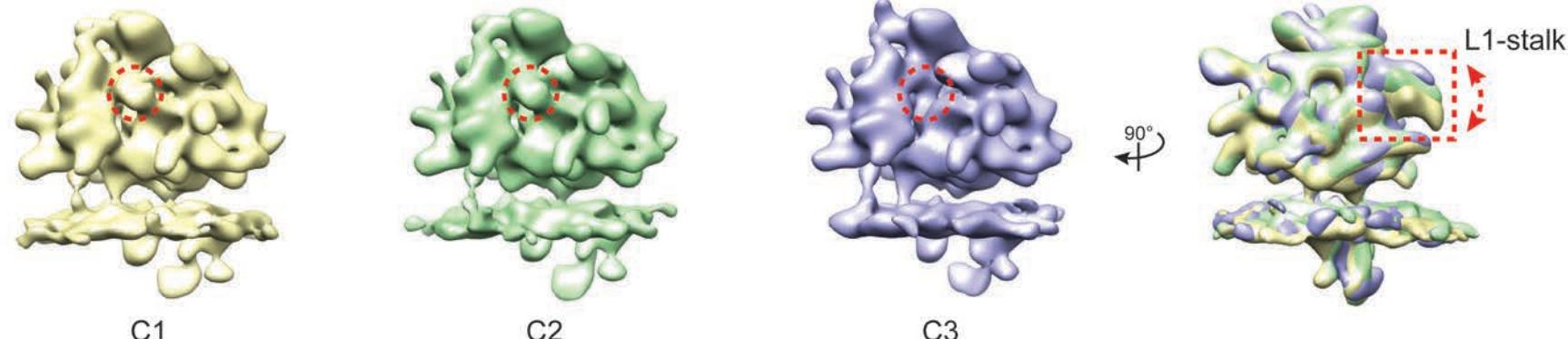


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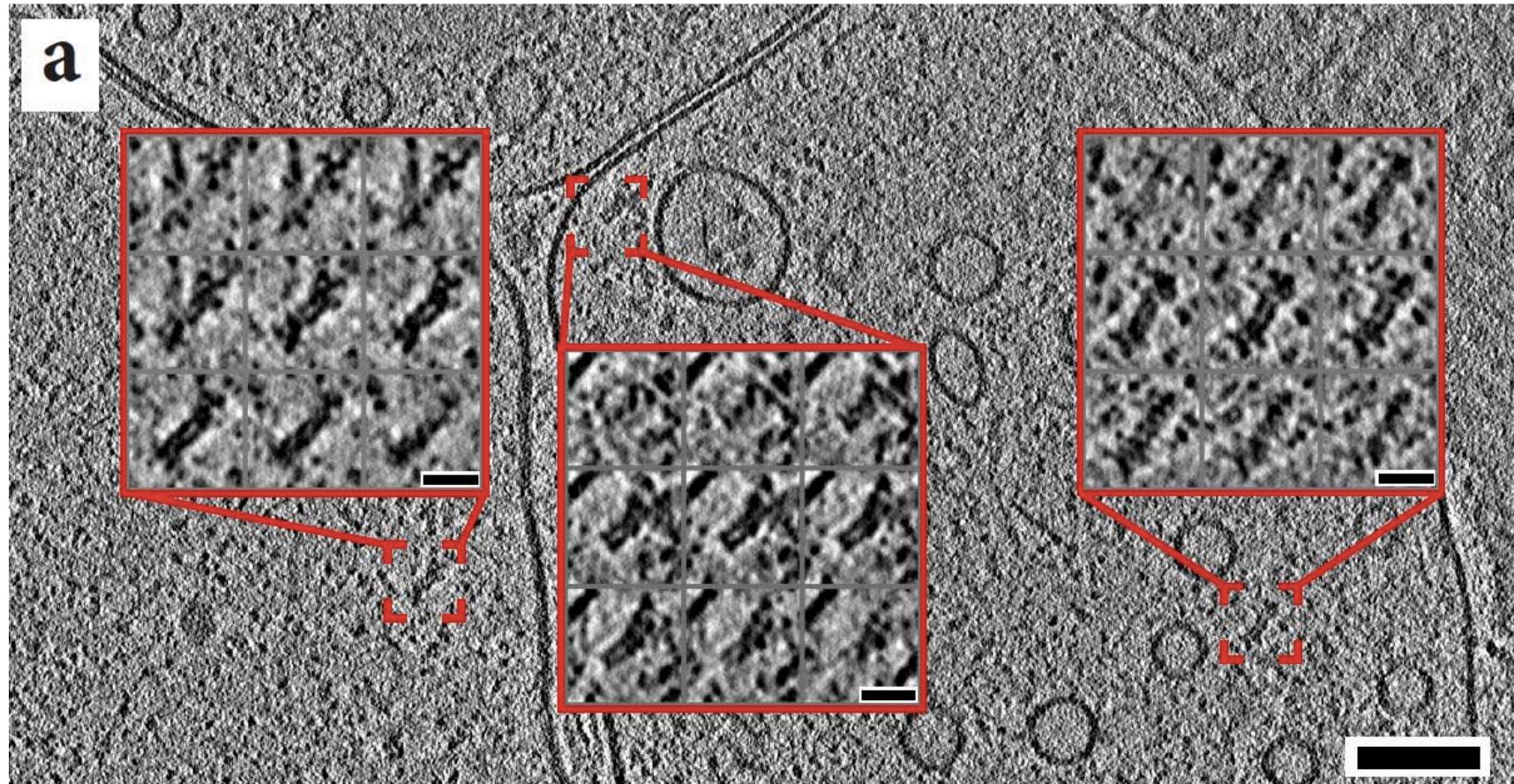
a)



b)

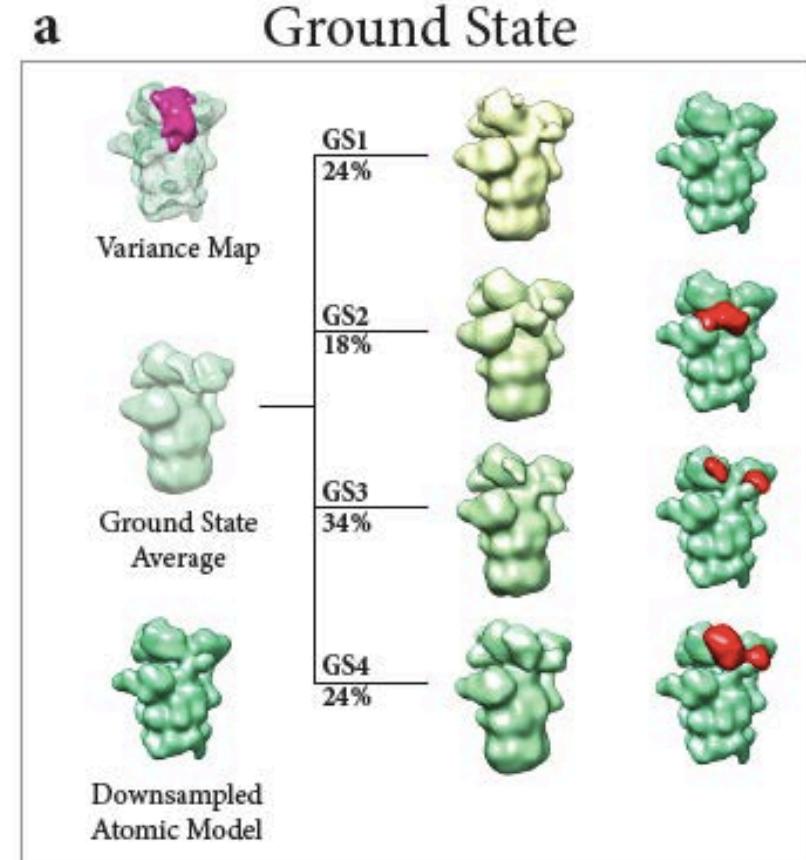
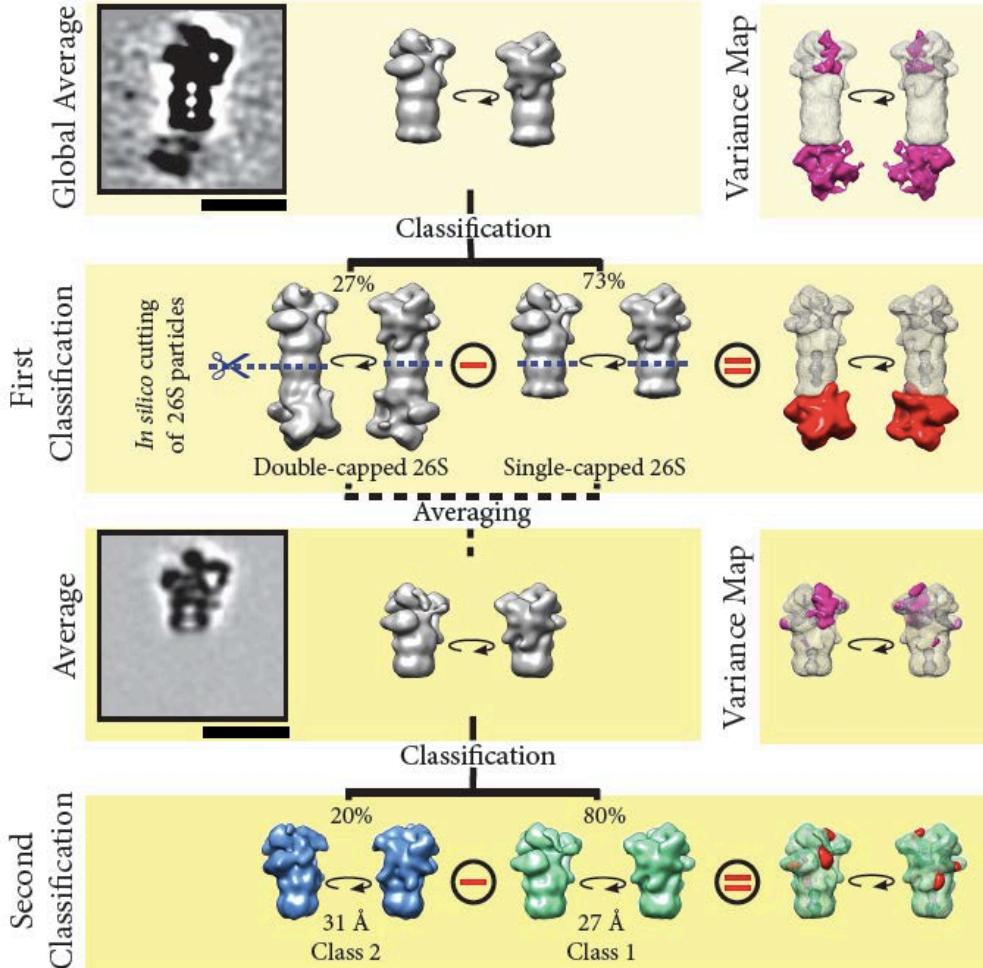


# 26S Proteasomes in intact neurons imaged by phase plate cryo-electron tomography



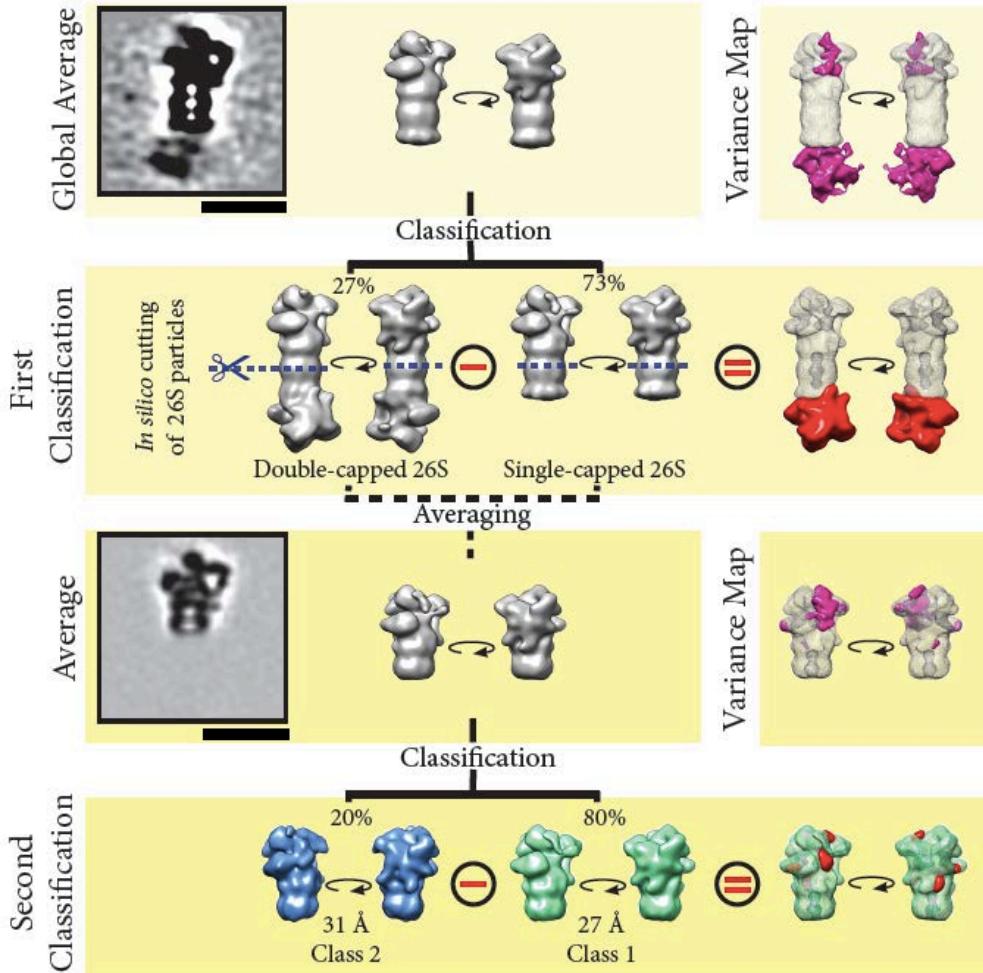
Asano S\*, Fukuda Y\*, Beck F, Aufderheide A, Förster F,  
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# Classification of 26S proteasome conformation *in vivo* by AC3D

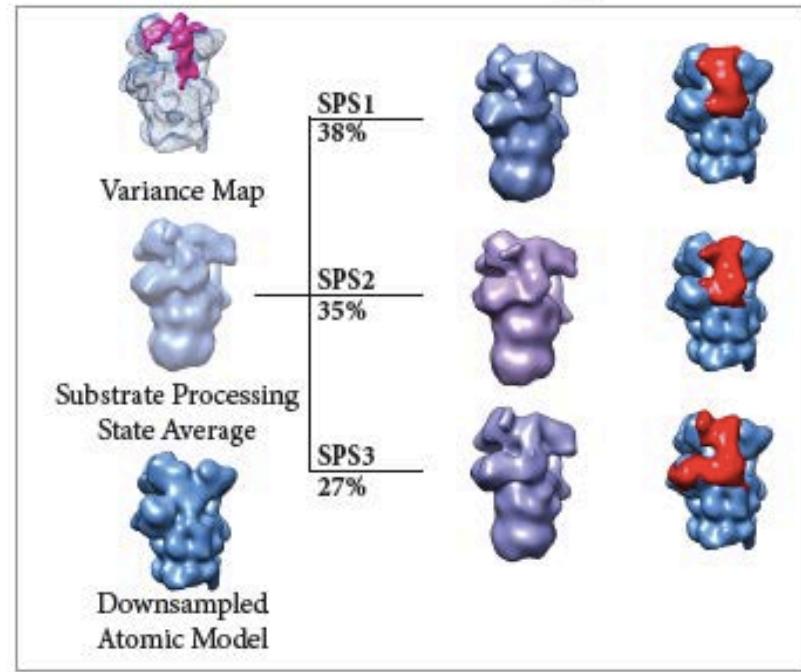


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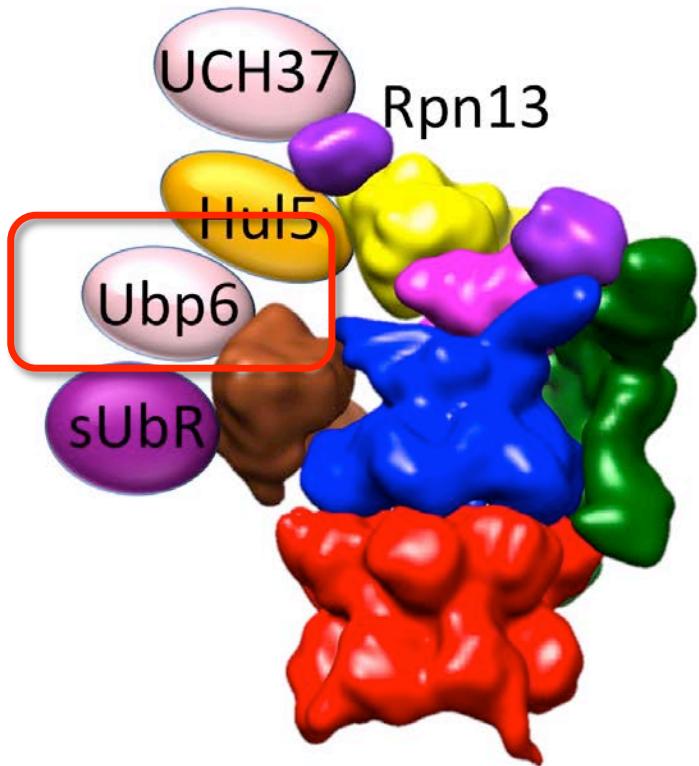


## b Substrate Processing State

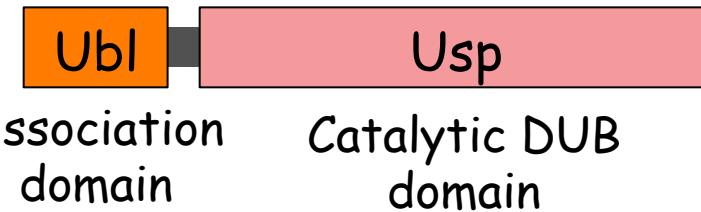


Asano S\*, Fukuda Y\*, Beck F, Aufderheide A, Förster F, Danev R, Baumeister W, *Science* 347:439-442 (2015)

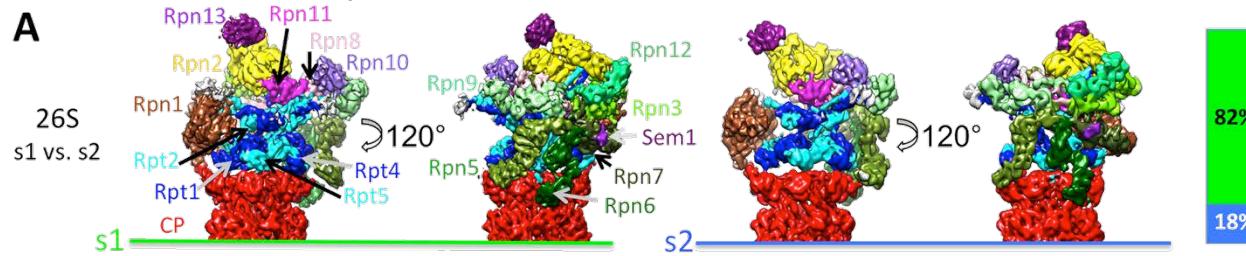
# 26S proteasome associates with cofactors in the cell



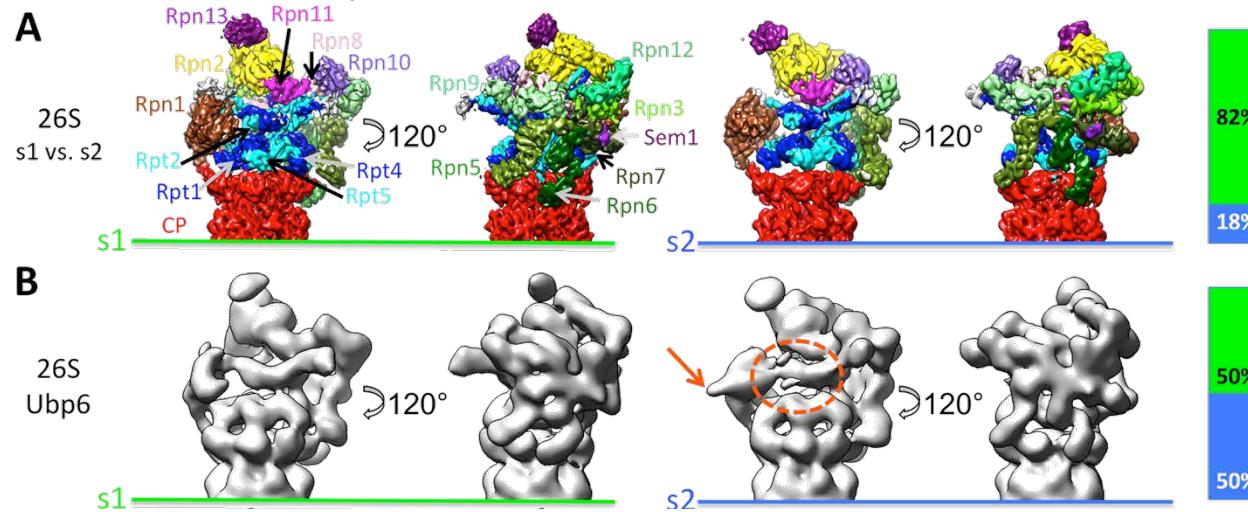
Deubiquitylating enzyme Ubp6



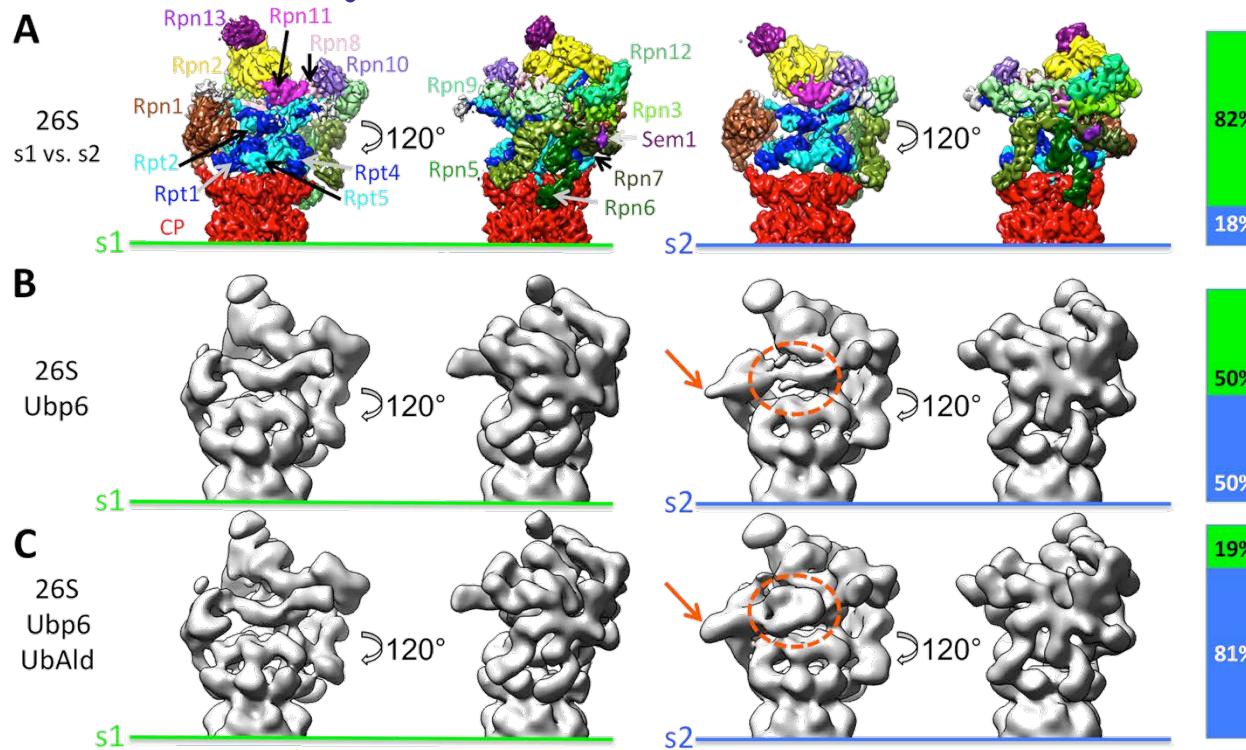
# Ubp6-Ub alters conformation of 26S proteasomes



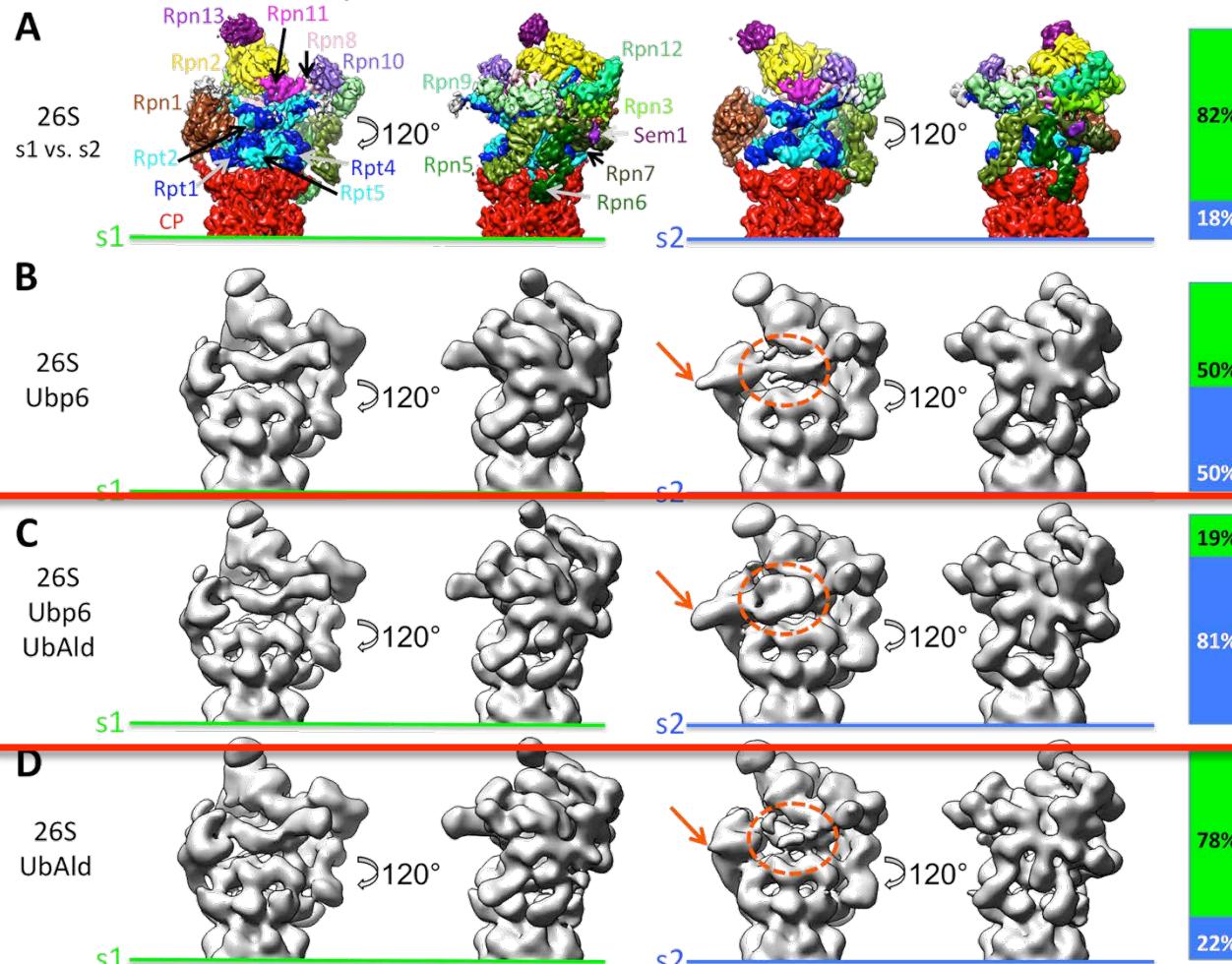
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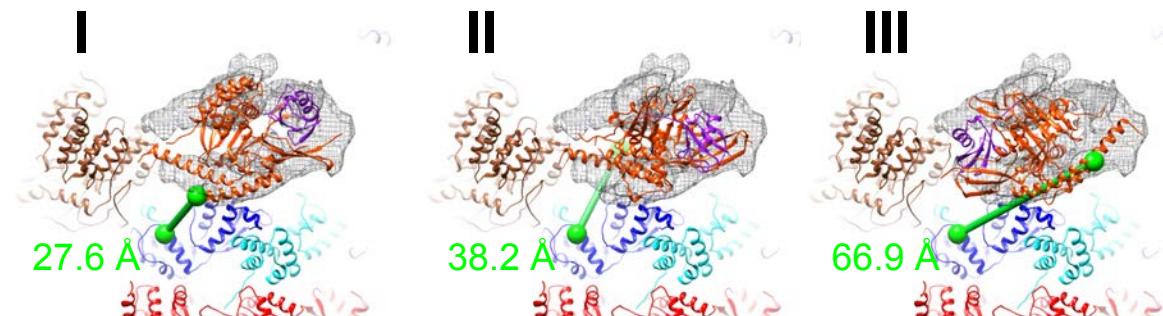
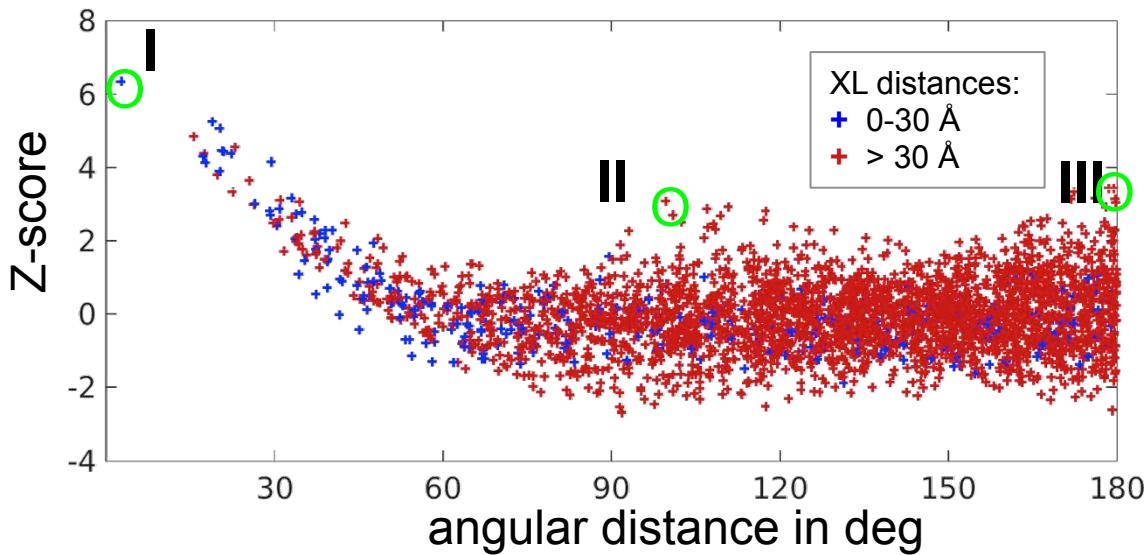
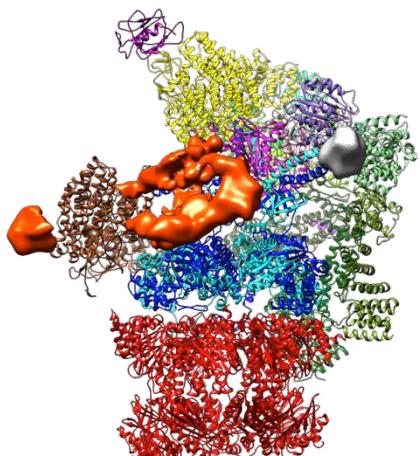
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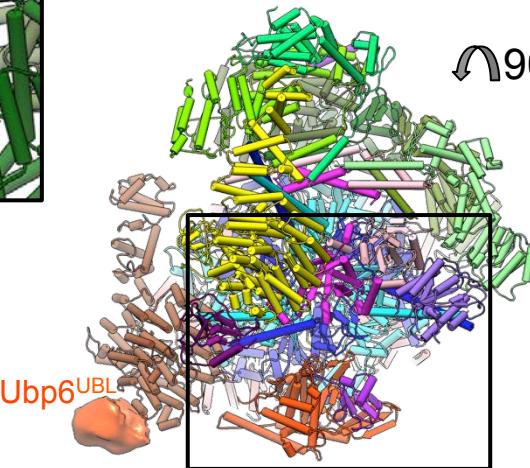
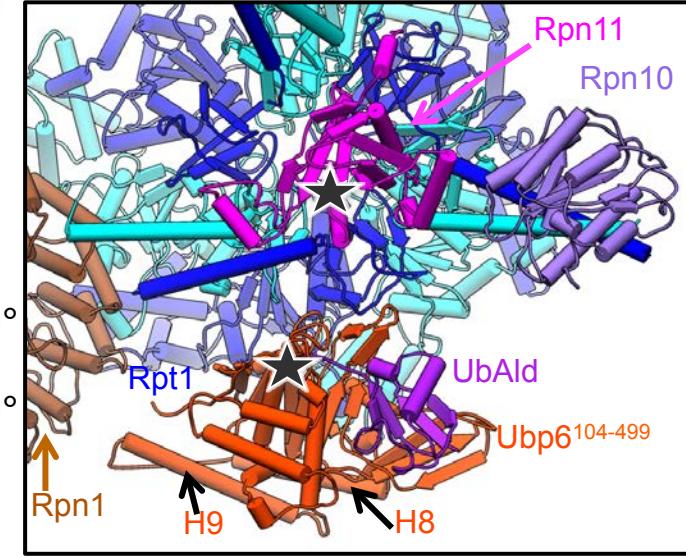
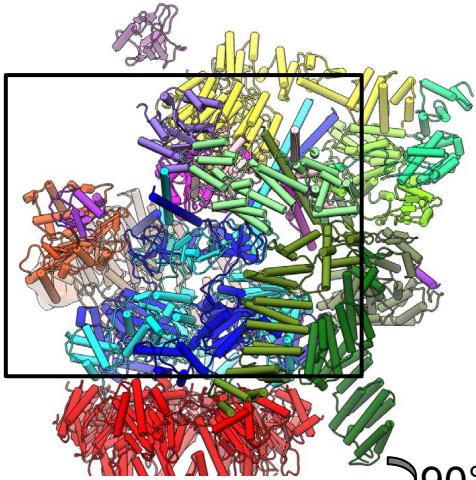
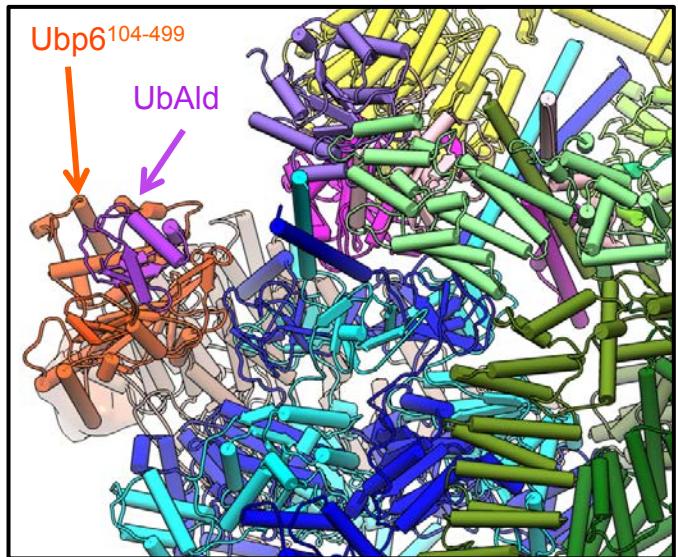
# Ubp6-Ub alters conformation of 26S proteasomes



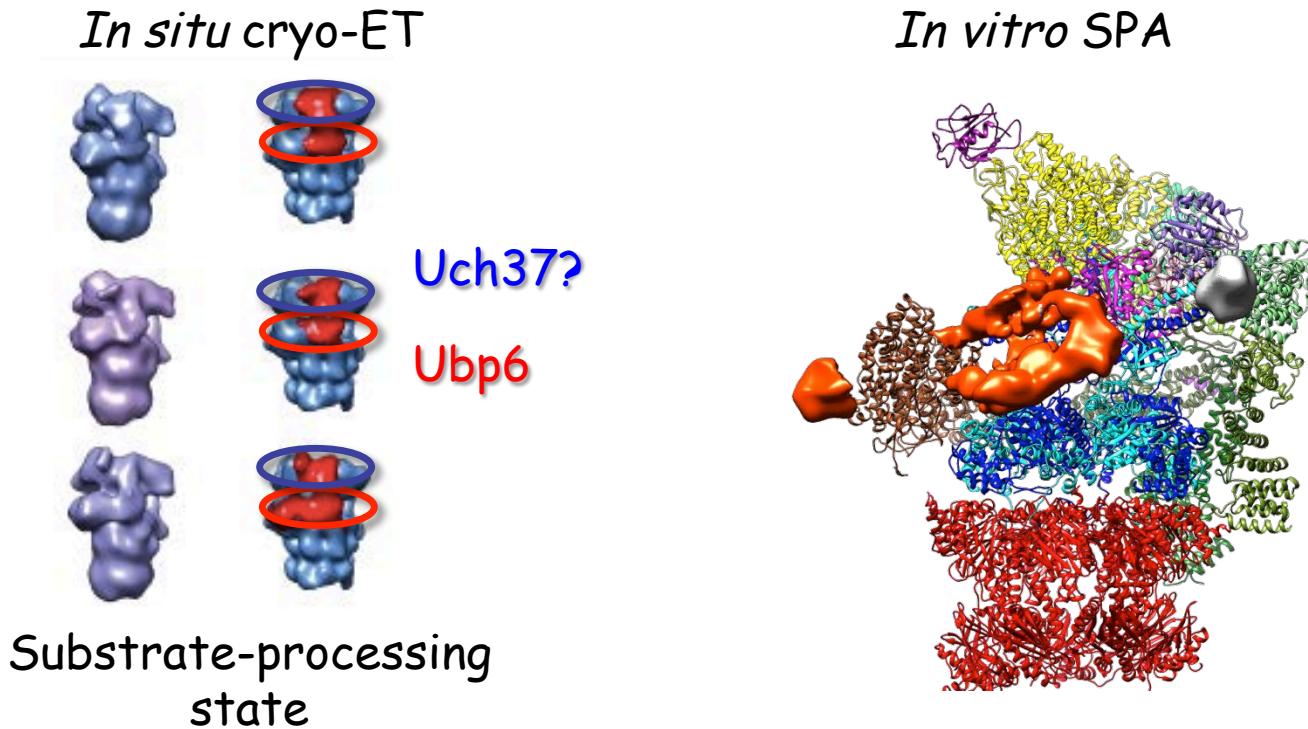
# Usp domain can be fitted unambiguously into EM map



# Ubp6 resides in proximity to Ub receptor Rpn10 and DUB Rpn11

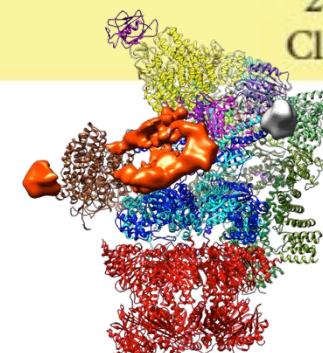
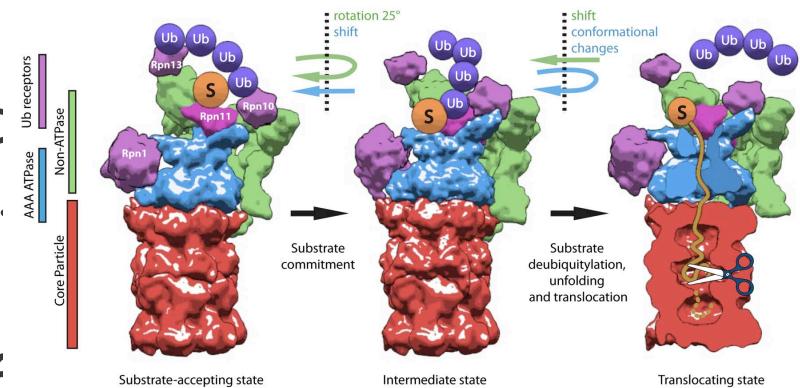


# DUBs sandwich substrates and coordinate their degradation



# Summary

- Single particle classification reveals 3 major conformational states of the 26S proteasome *in vitro*
- AC3D reveals 2 distinct 26S conformations based on its supramolecular interaction.
- Single particle analysis identifies the Ub receptors involved in activation of 26S proteasome.



# Acknowledgements

Max Planck Institute  
of Biochemistry



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