

### Tomography Pipeline in EMAN2

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# Epithelial Cell (cheek) (Optical Phase Contrast Microscopy)



At nm resolution: 100,000 x 100,000 x 100,000 = 1 peta-voxels (if the technology existed to do it)



**μ** ~10 μm







https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Synechococcus#/media/File:Synechococcus\_PCC\_7002\_DIC.jpg

#### **STORM Imaging of Prochlorococcus FtsZ Ring**



Liu R, Liu Y, Liu S, Wang Y, Li K, Li N, et al. Three-Dimensional Superresolution Imaging of the FtsZ Ring during Cell Division of the Cyanobacterium Prochlorococcus. Giovannoni SJ, editor. MBio; 2017 Nov 21;8(6):834. PMCID: PMC5698547

### Cyanobacteria Conventional Stained/Fixed Electron Microscopy



#### Phage Infection of Cyanobacteria



Dai, W., et. al. (2013). Visualizing virus assembly intermediates inside marine cyanobacteria. *Nature*. 502:707-710.

### Efflux Pumps in Gram-Negative Bacteria: Tripartite Complex



### **Proposed Model for Efflux Pump**

Putative Ratio of TolC :AcrA :AcrB is 3:3:3



# AcrAB-TolC

- Collaboration between Wang, Luisi and Ludtke Labs (currently)
- Structure of the AcrAB–TolC multidrug efflux pump. D Du, Z Wang, NR James, JE Voss, E Klimont, T Ohene-Agyei, H Venter, W Chiu, BF Luisi. *Nature*, 509, 512–515 (2014).
- An allosteric transport mechanism for the AcrAB-ToIC Multidrug Efflux Pump. Z Wang, G Fan, CF Hryc, JN Blaza, II Serysheva, MF Schmid, W Chiu, BF Luisi, D Du. *eLIFE*, 6 (2017).
- In situ structure and assembly of the multidrug efflux pump AcrAB-TolC. X Shi, M Chen, Z Yu, JM Bell, H Wang, I Forrester, H Villarreal, J Jakana, D Du, BF Luisi, SJ Ludtke & Z Wang. *Nature Comm.*, 10, 2635 (2019).
- A complete data processing workflow for CryoET and subtomogram averaging. M Chen, JM Bell, X Shi, SY Sun, Z Wang & SJ Ludtke. *Nature Meth.*, 16, 1161–1168 (2019).



#### 16Å resolution Cryo-EM (single particle) AcrABZ-ToIC

D Du, Z Wang et al Nature 2014



Outer Membrane





particles

ALL particles

800 particles

Focused classification results revealed a subset of partially assembled pumps

Mechanistic insights into the *in vivo* assembly of AcrAB-TolC



Paper in review Xiaodong Shi, et al.























### **3D** Fourier reconstruction



#### **Impact of Missing Wedge**

### Great, but things aren't that easy...

- Tilt series alignment, fiducials
- Specimen thickness problems (e- beam penetration)
- 3-D reconstruction of 4k+ volumes
- Finding specific molecules in the cell
- Missing wedge impact on alignment and isotropy
- Good global alignment ≠ good local alignment
- Tilt-aware CTF correction

# **EMAN2 Tomography Tools**

- ➡ Fiducial-free tilt series alignment
- ➡ Tiled Fourier Reconstruction
- ➡ Tilt series CTF estimation and correction
- → Manual, reference-based and deep-learning 3-D particle picking
- Deep learning based tomogram annotation
- ➡ SGD initial average generation
- Iterative subtomogram averaging
- High resolution subtomogram averaging with Per-particle per-tilt (PPPT) alignment and CTF refinement (sub-nm resolution *in-situ*!)



X Shi, Z Wang, BCM

# Tilt series alignment



#### ~5-10 min total per tomogram



## **Reconstruction via tiled direct Fourier inversion**

- Reconstruction via tiled direct Fourier inversion
- Normally only generate 1K or 2K reconstructions
  - -> for visualization and annotation







# CryoET of PCI2 Cells



### Convolutional Neural Network (CNN)

## Deep learning-based cellular annotation





## Multi-specimen subtomogram boxing

TolC - side TolC - top

Ribo - in

**Ribo - out** 



## Reference-free initial model generation

TolC X Shi, Z Wang, BCM





microtubule doublet SY Sun, Stanford



80S Ribosome EMPIAR 10064

# **Reconstruction Algorithms**

- Back Projection
- Filtered Back Projection
- Direct Fourier Inversion
- SIRT
- SART
- ...

## New EMAN2 PPPT Tomographic Refinement

Individual particle tilt series:

- Bad tilt exclusion
- refine 3D alignment
- Per-tilt CTF correction
- $\rightarrow$  subnanometer resolution (with good data)

# Particle tilt images extracted from tiltseries

## Per-particle tilt refinement



# Refined particle tilt images

## Per-particle tilt refinement



### Per-particle, per-tilt CTF correction



## High-resolution subtomogram averaging in EMAN2



EMPIAR – 10064 80S Ribosome



EMD-3420 - 11Å



EMD-5592 - 6Å



Nature Meth - 9Å



3D SPT - PyTom



Hi-res Single Particle



3D SPT – EMAN2

# Future Directions in-situ

- Data collection protocols need to be optimized!
  - larger tilt step?
  - narrower tilt range?
  - Play with dose distribution?
- Movie-mode imaging -> ~1 e<sup>-</sup>/Å<sup>2</sup> split into 10 or 20 frames!
- How much interference do we get from the cell with per-particle tilt series?
- Particle variability in cells (compositional and conformational)
- Dual-beam Cryo-FIB to address thickness issues

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- Dr. Muyuan Chen (Ludtke Lab)
- Dr. Ben Luisi (Cambridge)

#### NPC

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