



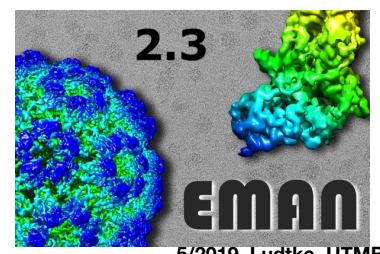
Variability Analysis

Steve Ludtke

Charles C. Bell Professor
Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
Director, CryoEM/CryoET Core
Co-director CIBR Center
Baylor College of Medicine



VERNA & MARRS MCLEAN
DEPARTMENT OF
BIOCHEMISTRY AND
MOLECULAR BIOLOGY



5/2019, Ludtke, UTMB

Methods in Enzymology
The Resolution Revolution: Recent Advances In cryoEM
Edited by R.A. Crowther
Volume 579, Pages 2-445 (2016)

Chapter Six - Processing of Structurally Heterogeneous Cryo-EM Data in RELION

S.H.W. Scheres

Pages 125-157

Chapter Seven - Single-Particle Refinement and Variability Analysis in EMAN2.1

PMC5101015

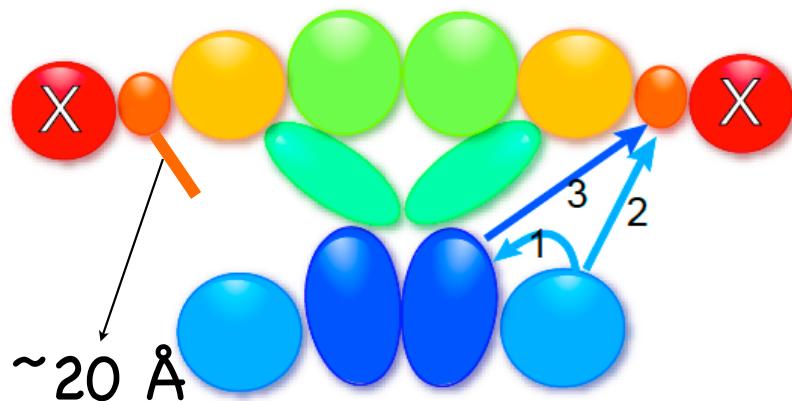
S.J. Ludtke

Pages 159-189

Chapter Eleven - Refinement of Atomic Structures Against cryo-EM Maps

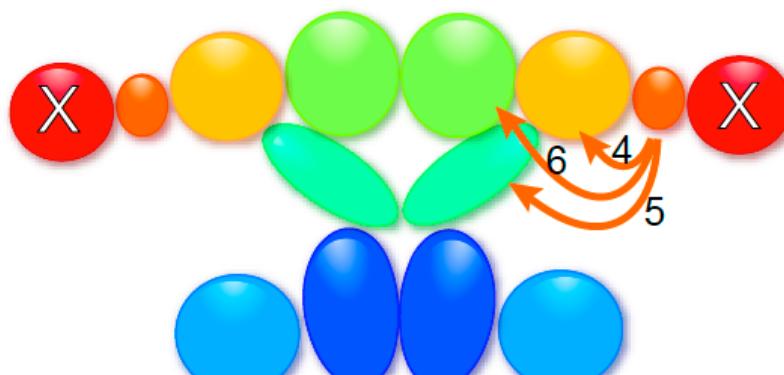
G.N. Murshudov

Pages 277-305



1. Loading Acetyl-CoA
2. Loading Malonyl-CoA
3. Condensation

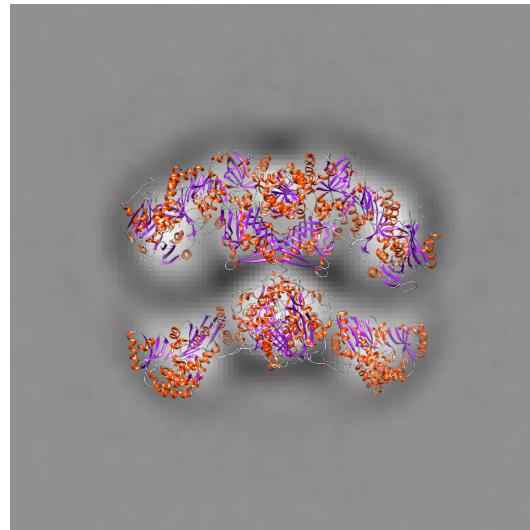
~80 Å !?



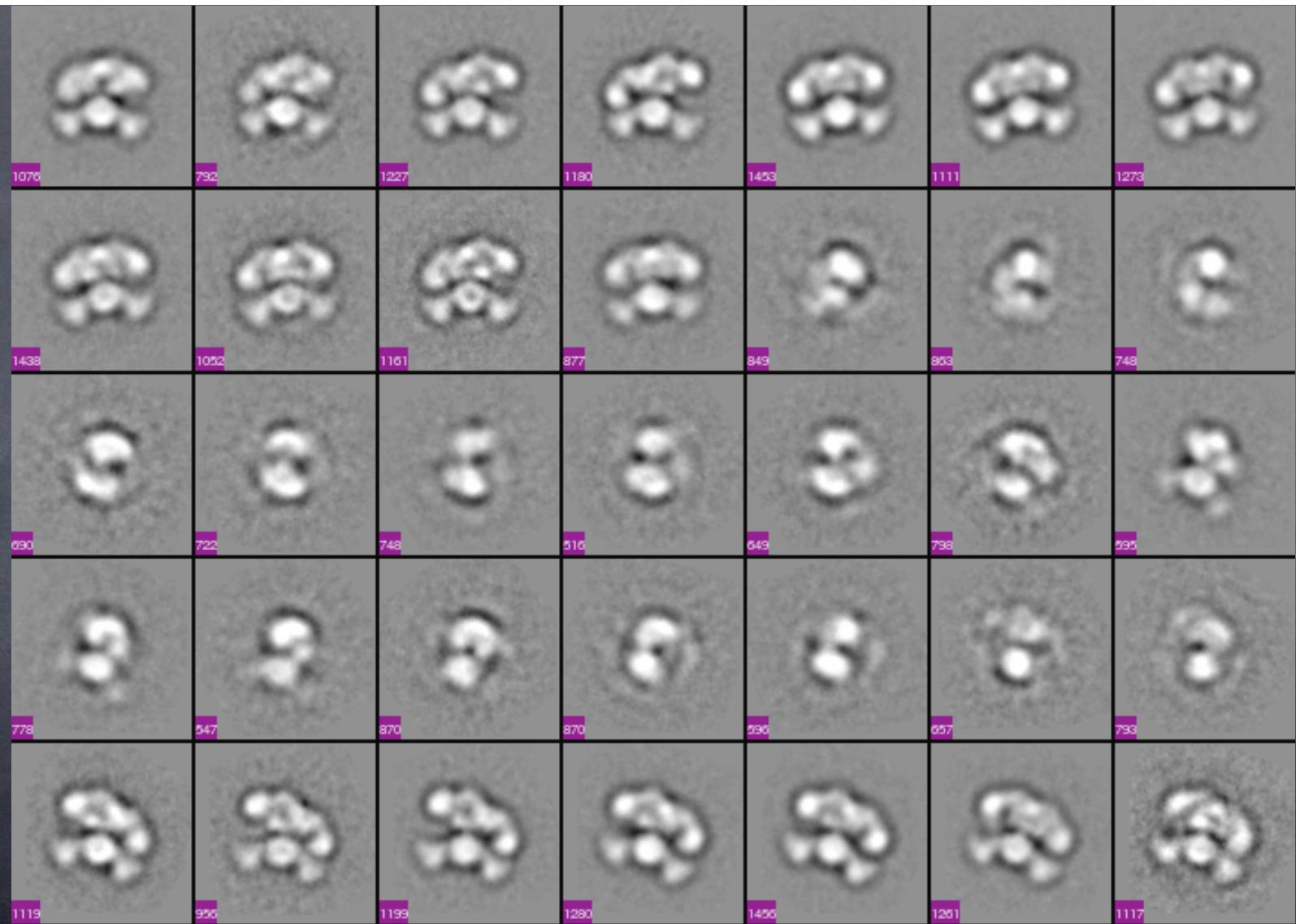
4. Keto reduction
5. Dehydration
6. Enoyl reduction

KS AMT DH ER KR ACP TE

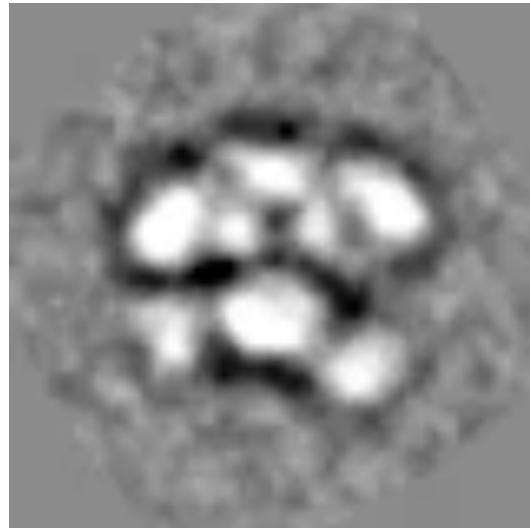
Single View CryoEM Average



150 Å



Fatty Acid Synthase, ~30 Å motion

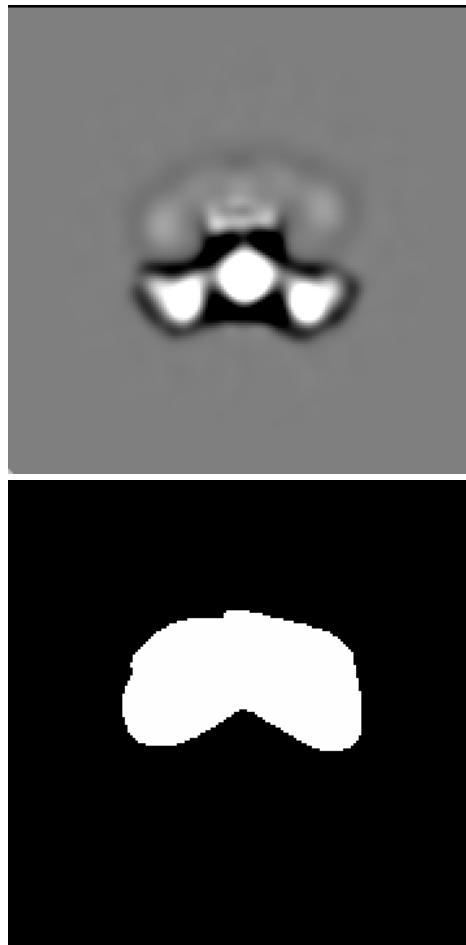


150 Å

Align to

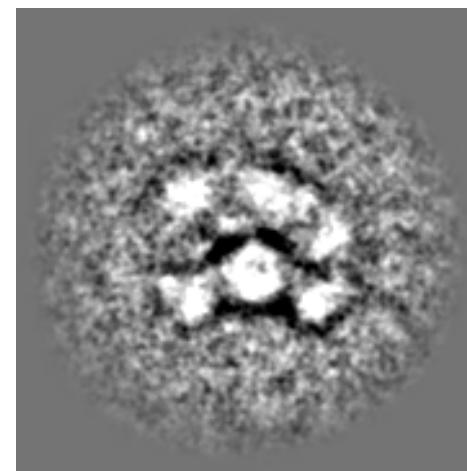
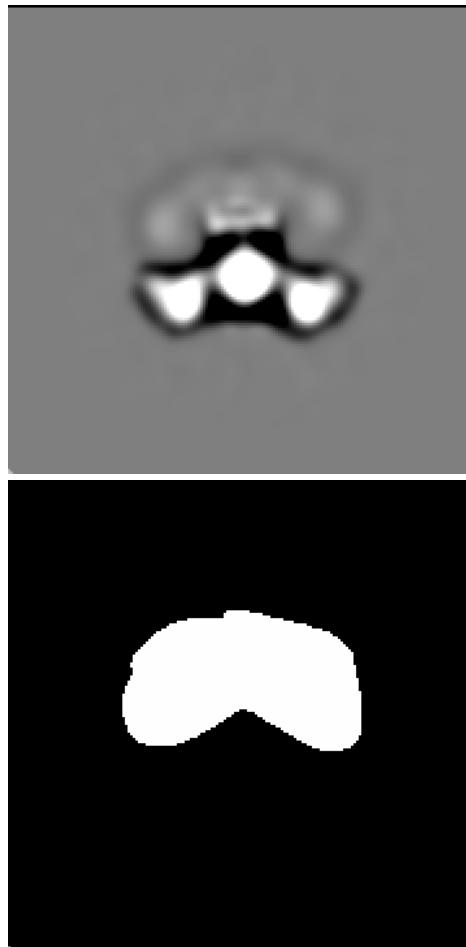


Align to



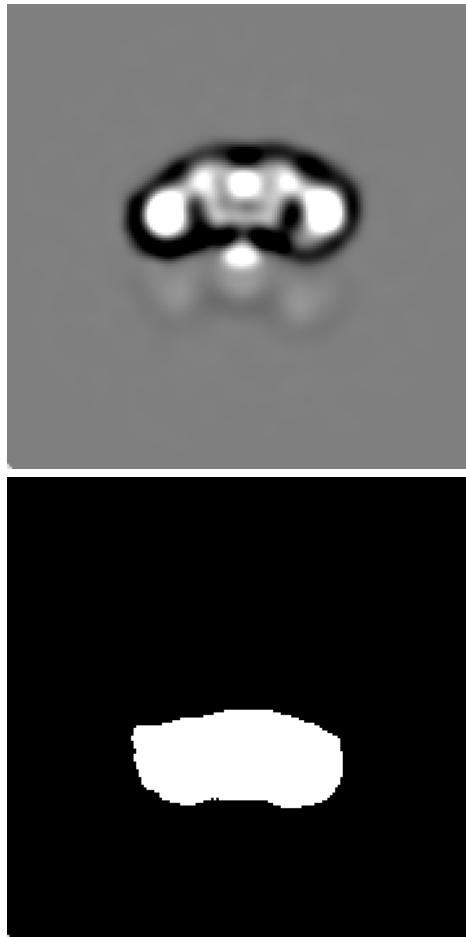
Variability Mask

Align to



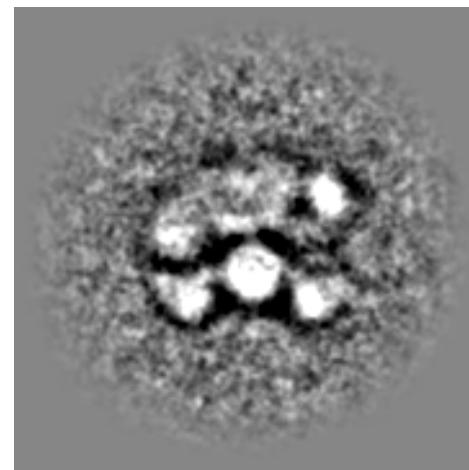
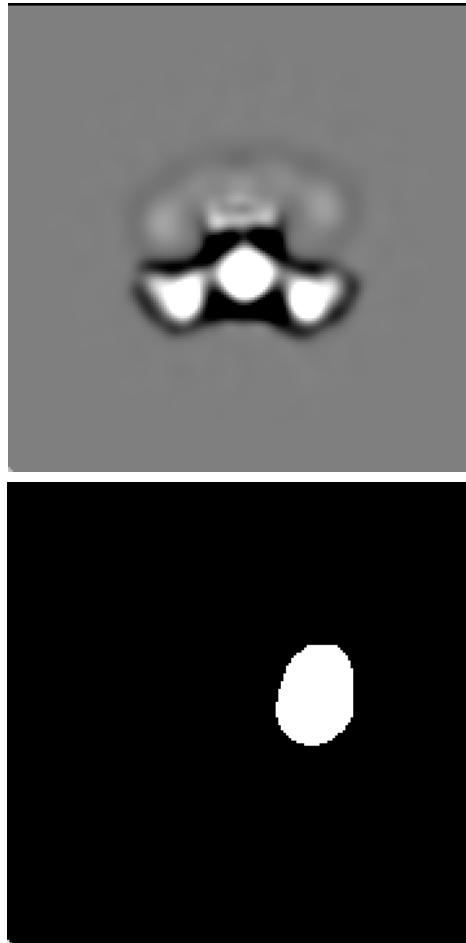
Variability Mask

Align to



Variability Mask

Align to

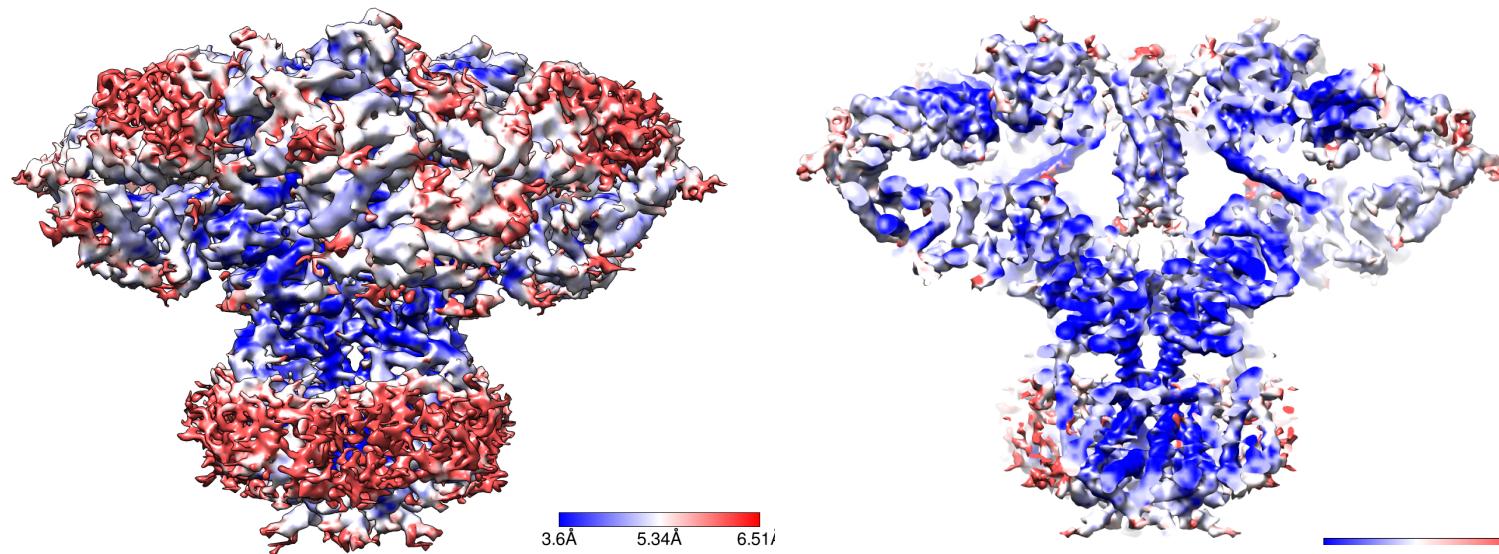


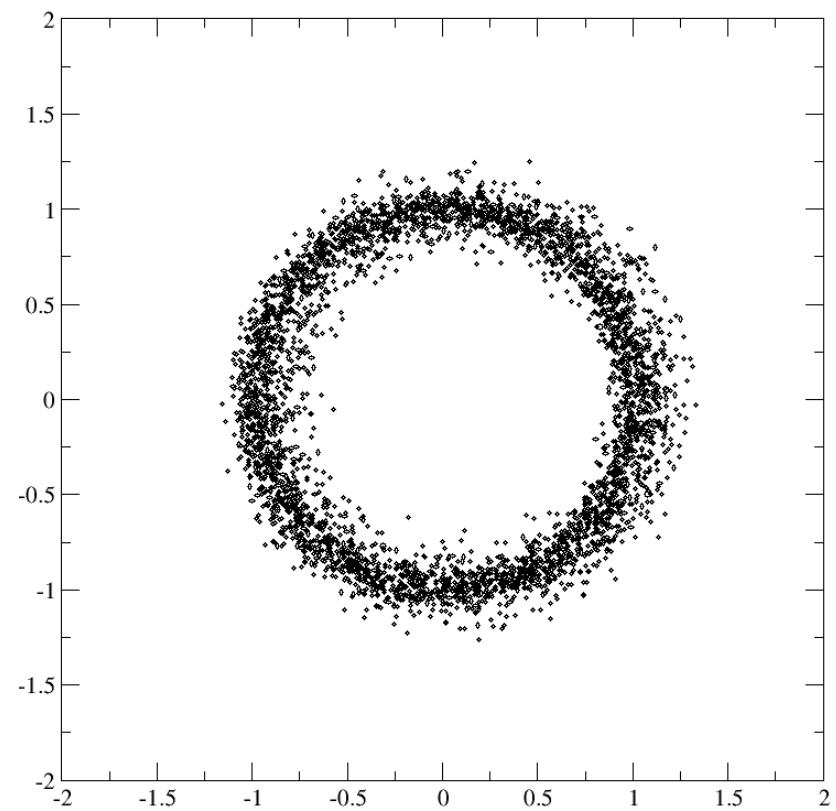
Variability Mask

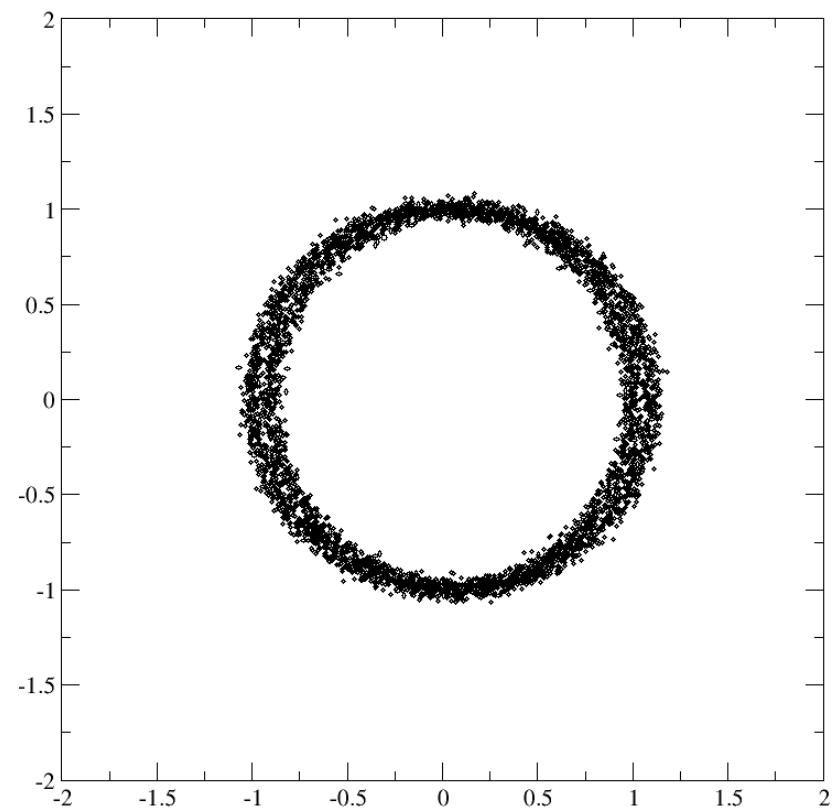
Local Variability

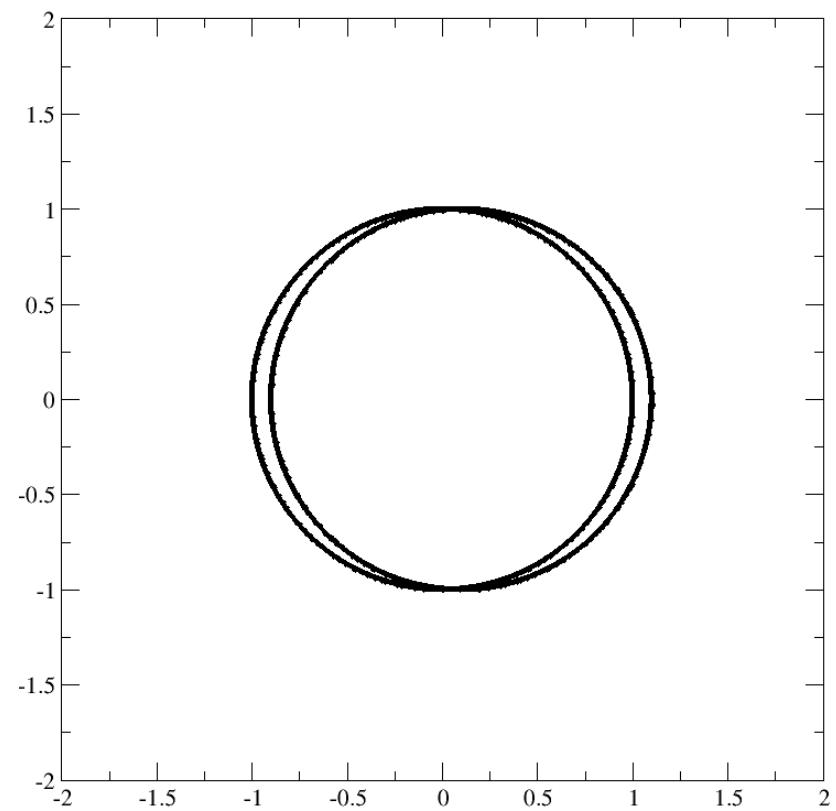
- Local resolution estimate using windowed FSC
 - e2fsc.py and others
- ResMap
 - Based on local features visible in the map (local SNR esimate)
- Variance map
 - Statistical bootstrapping, make N maps and compute local variance

ResMap

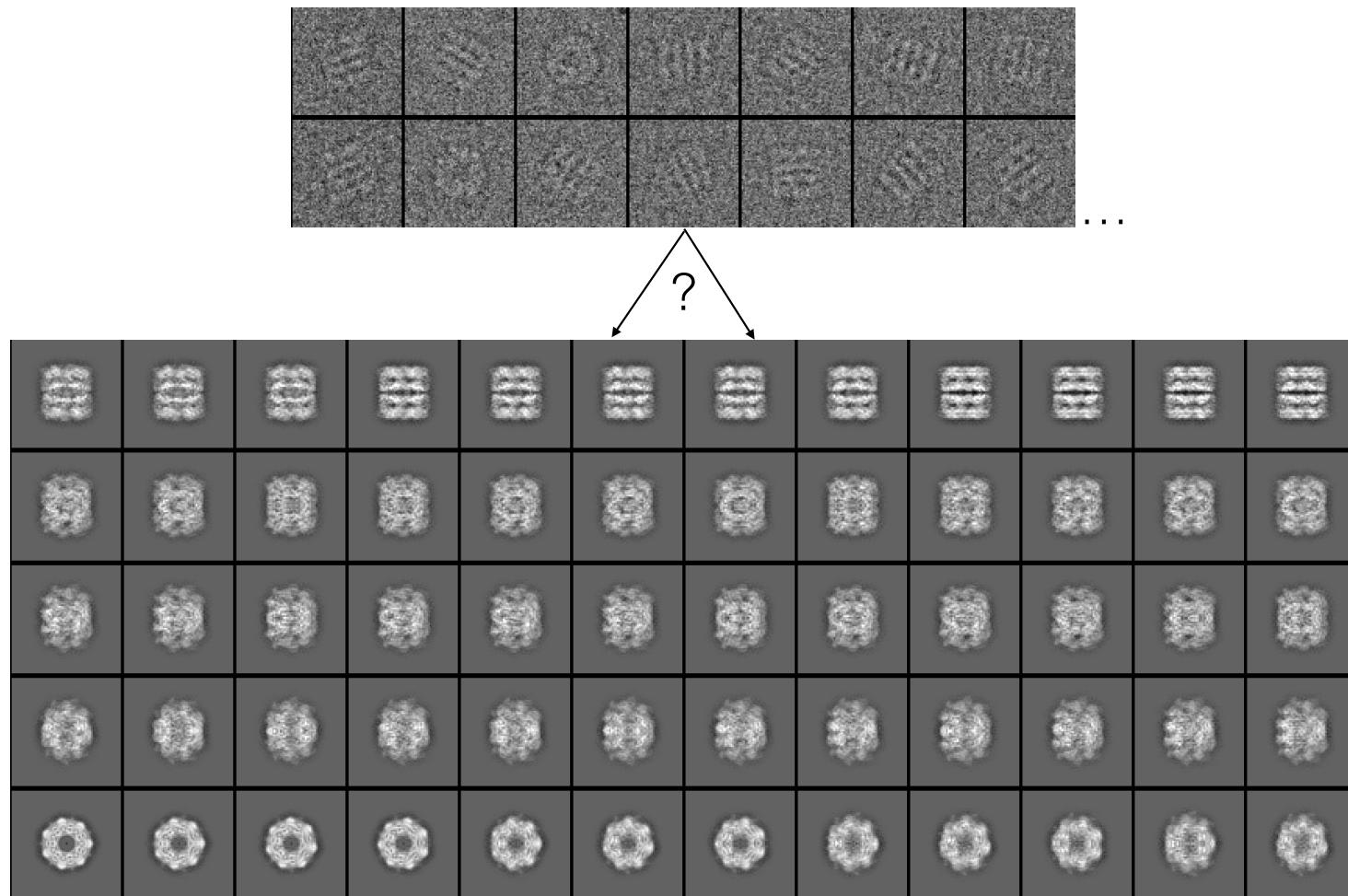


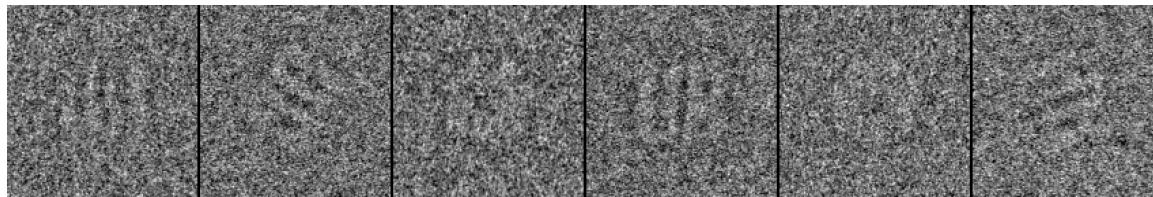




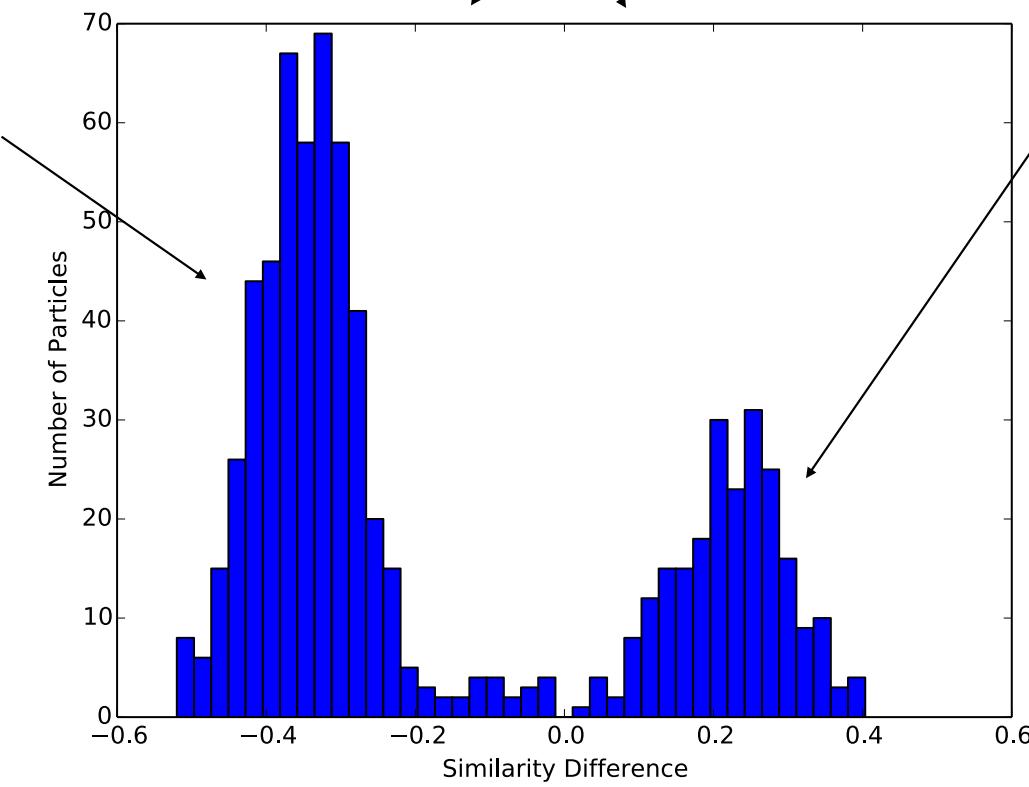
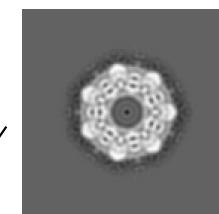
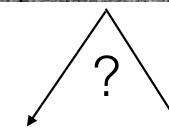


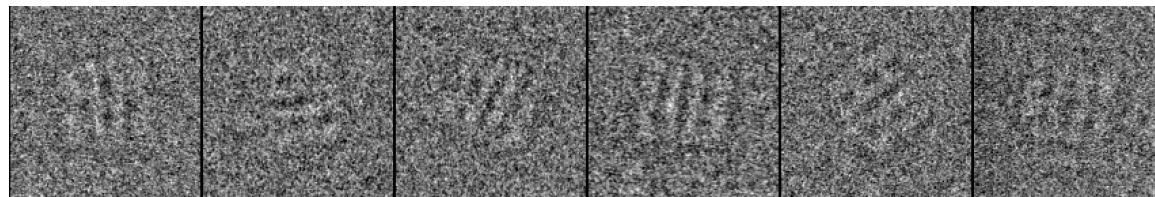
Orientation Determination



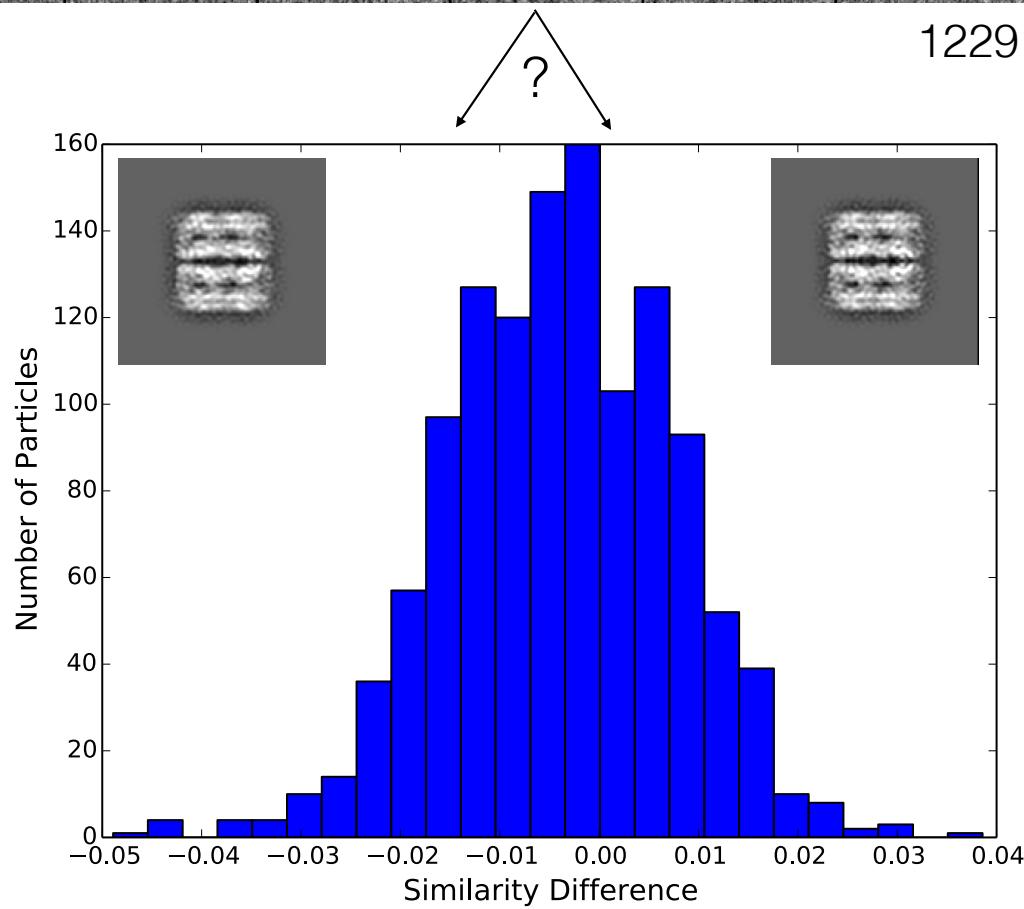


728 Particles





1229 Particles



How can we improve?

- Higher contrast particle images
 - Thinner ice
 - Better buffer
 - Intelligent use of dose
- Smarter similarity metric
- Local mask

Multi-component Systems

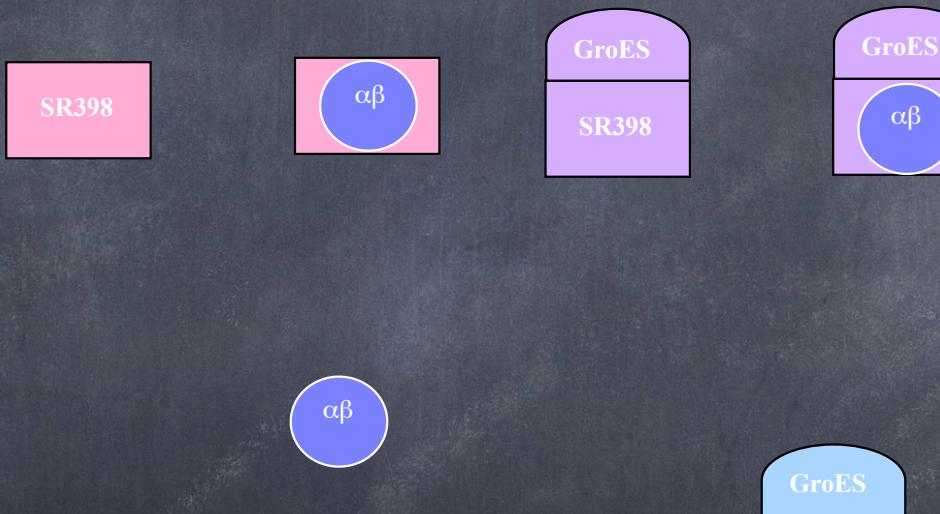
GroEL, GroES & Substrate

mitochondrial branched-chain α -ketoacid dehydrogenase

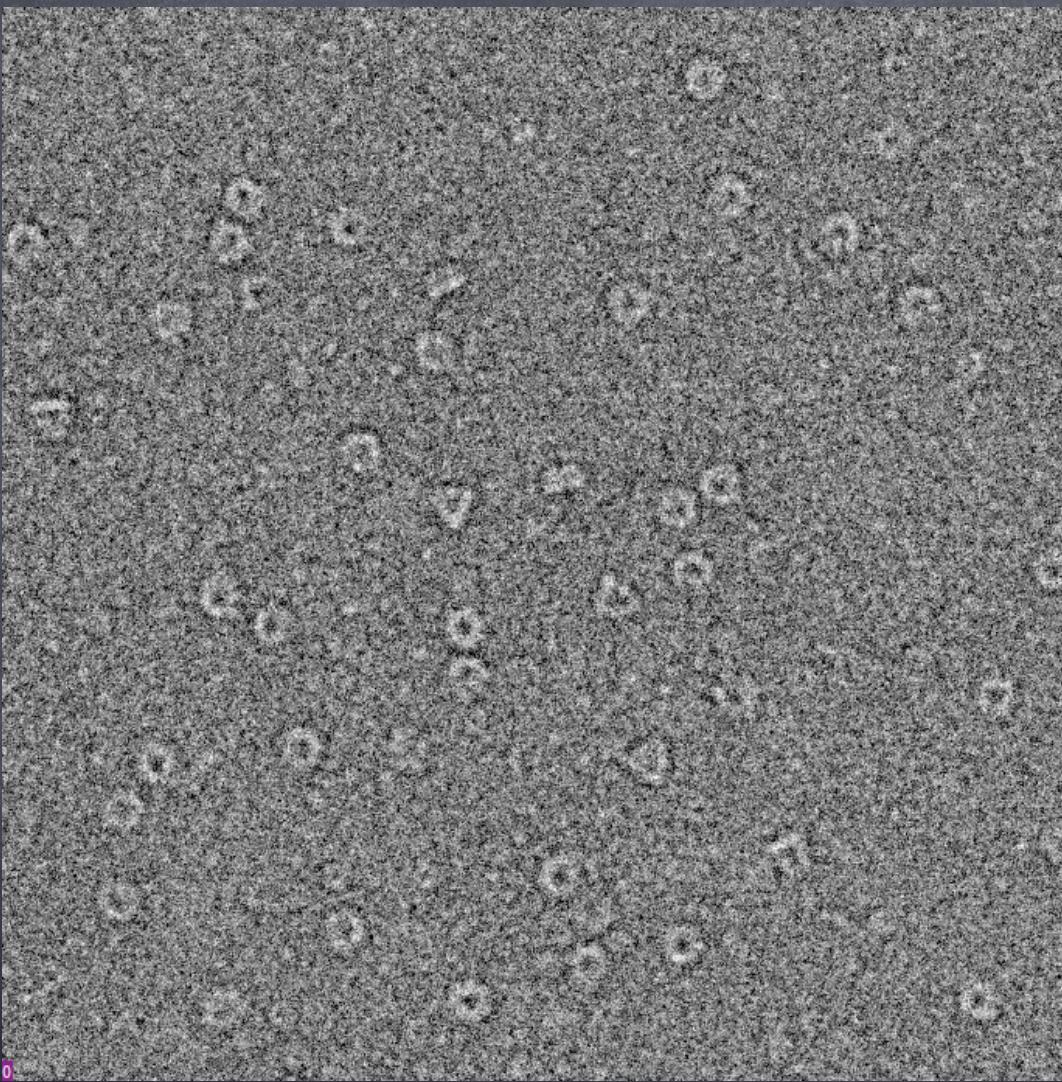


Chen D-H, Song J-L, Chuang DT, Chiu W, Ludtke SJ. An expanded conformation of single-ring GroEL-GroES complex encapsulates an 86 kDa substrate. *Structure*. 2006. 14(11):1711–22.

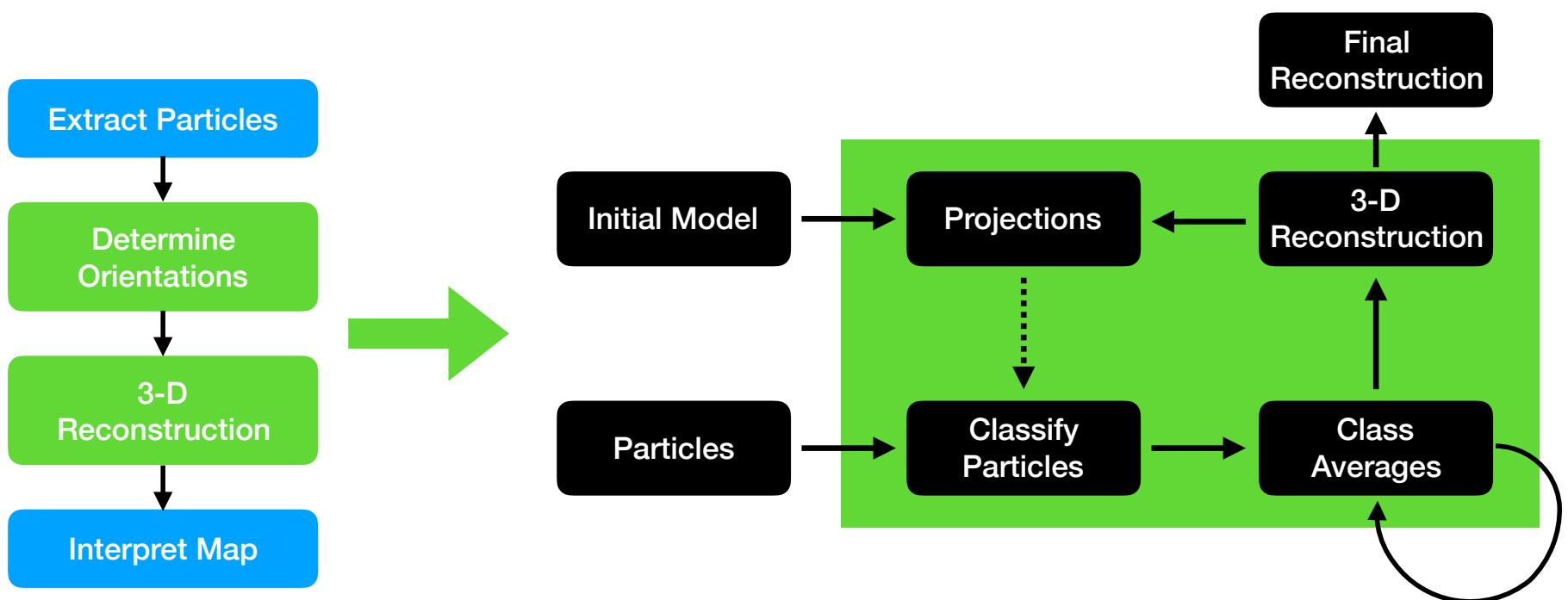
Produces a Mixed Population



SR398+GroES+ATP

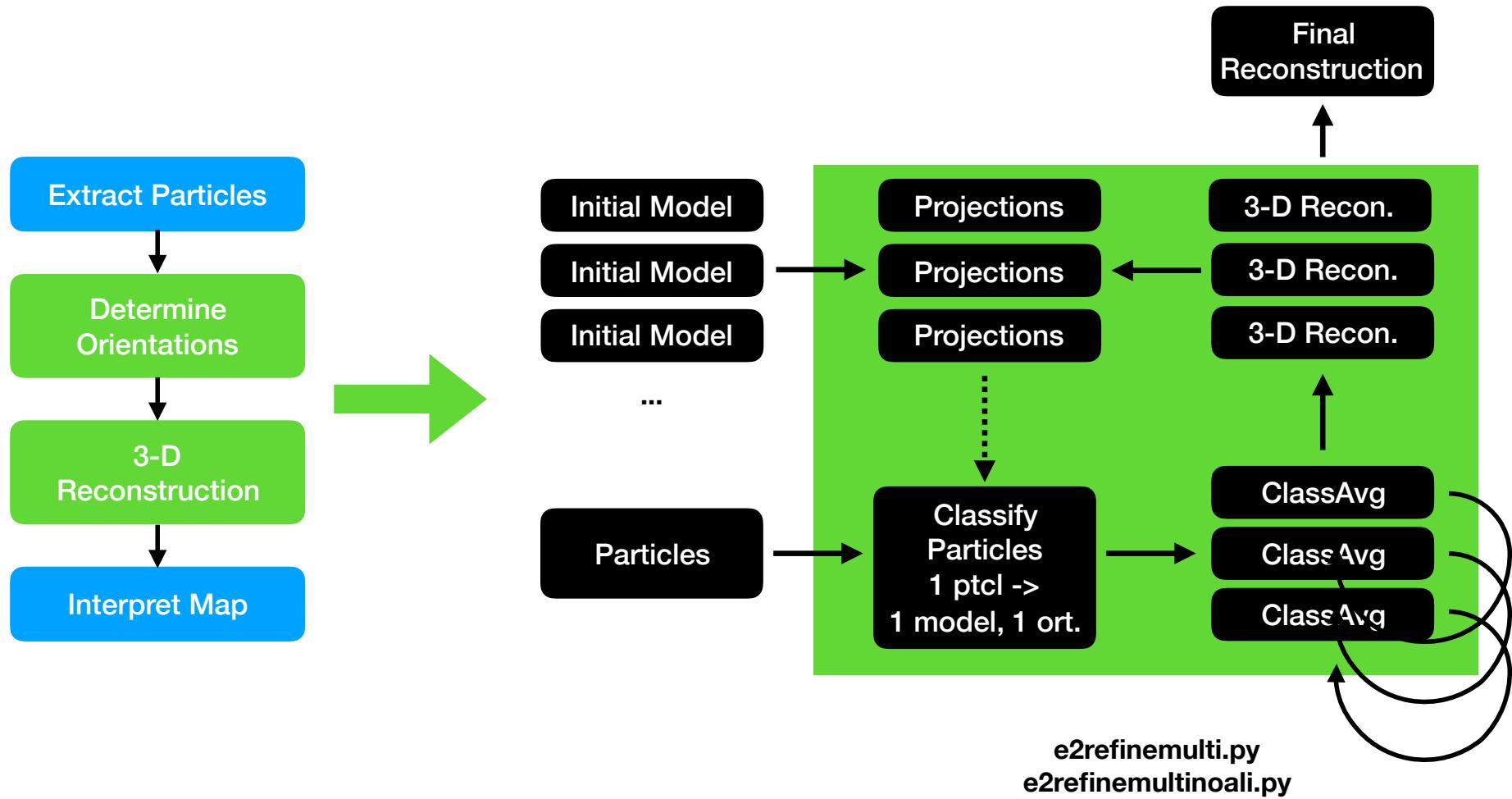


EMAN2

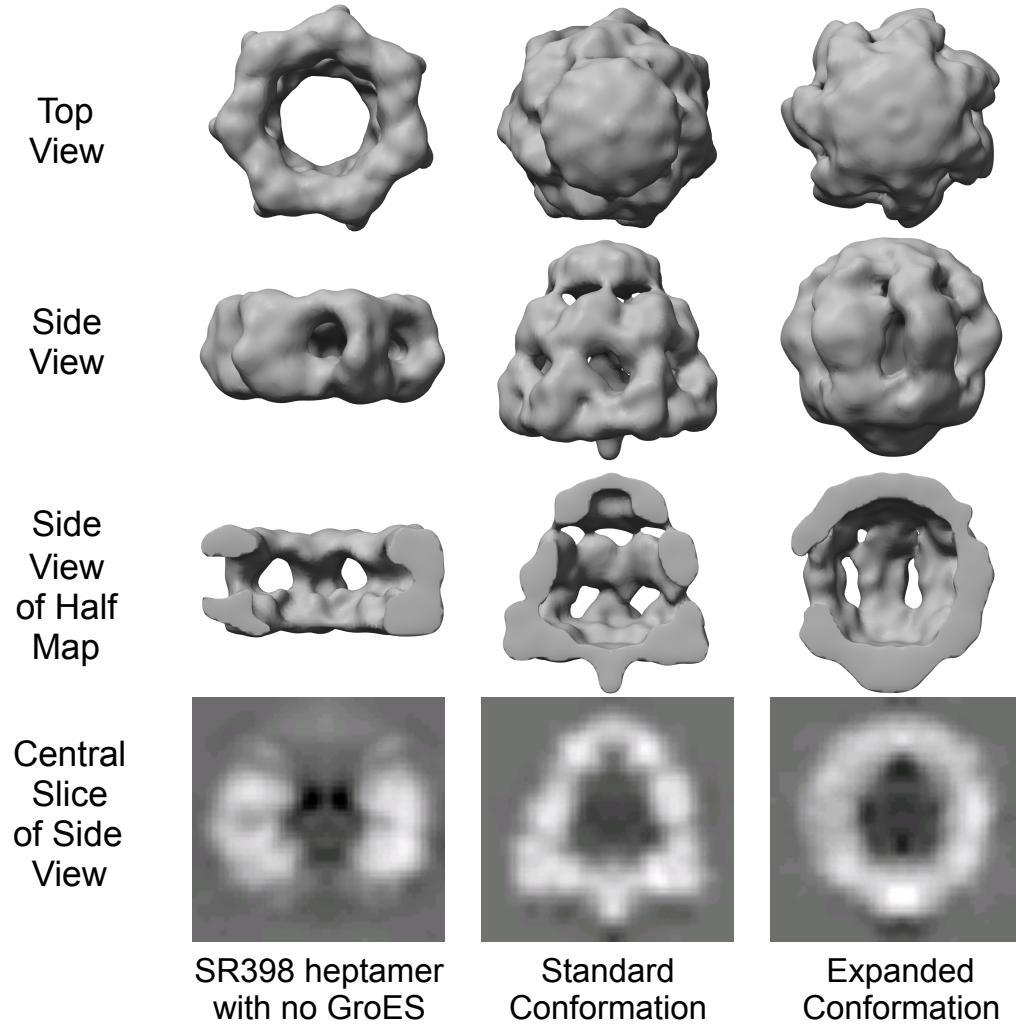


`e2refine_easy.py`

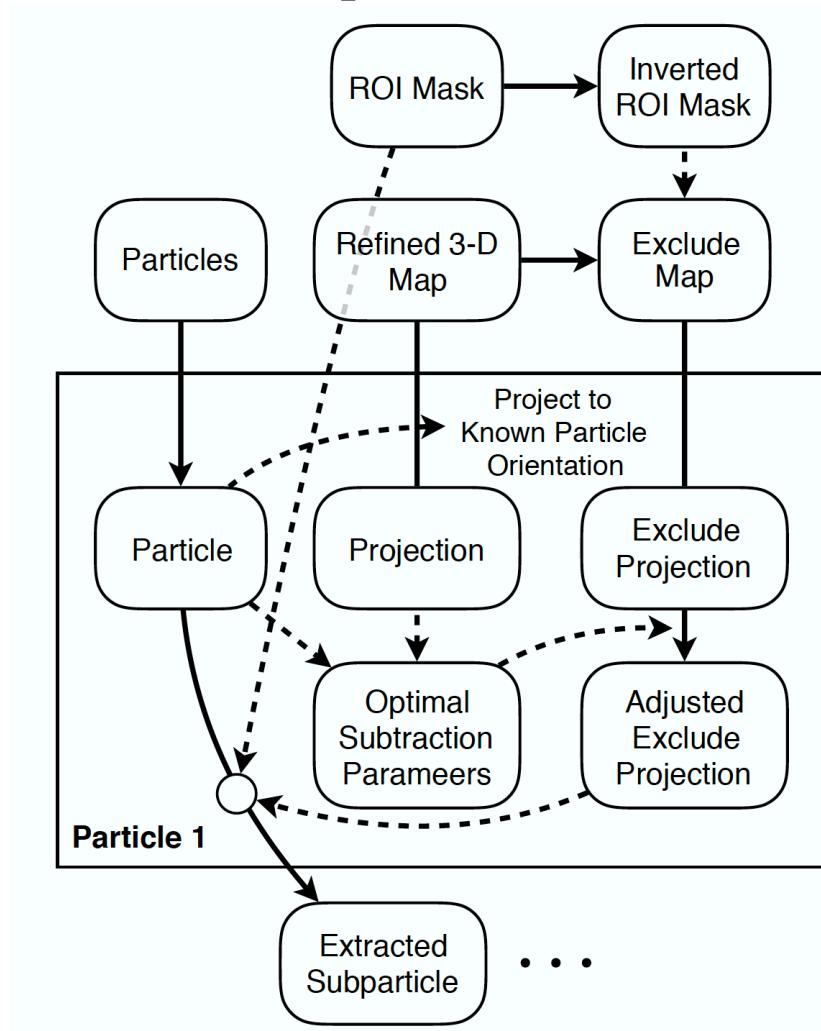
Multireference Refinement



SR398+GroES+Mg-ATP



Subparticles



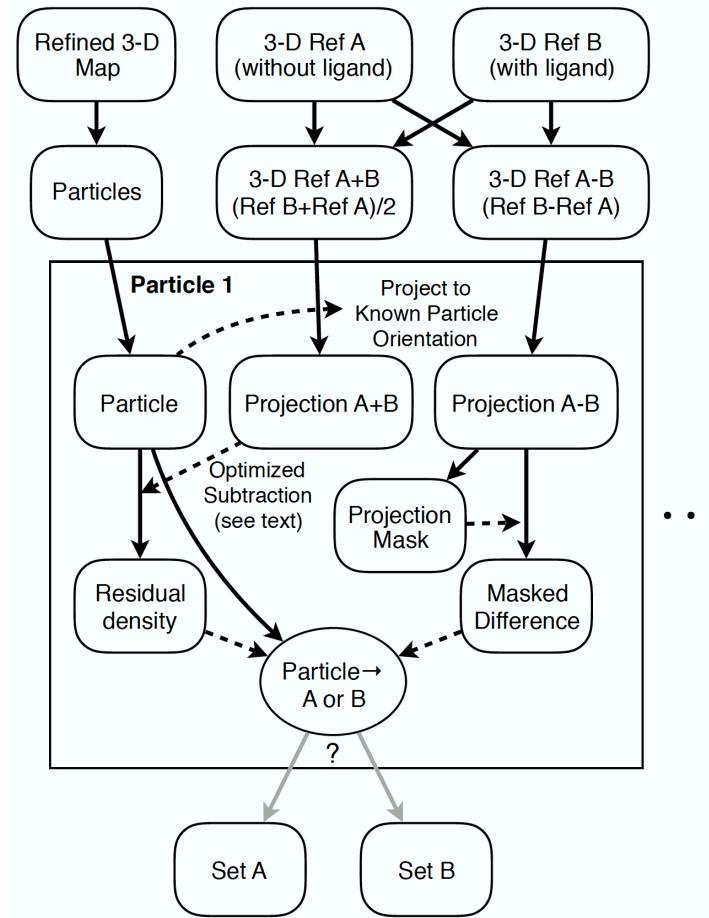
e2extractsubparticles.py

Alternative?

Subtraction may not be mathematically useful, so:

- Make n copies of each particle
- Force each one to be in a specific asymmetric unit
- Do a refinement under a 3-D mask for one subunit
 - Align without mask, classify with?
 - Align and classify with mask?

Examine Binary Separability



e2classifyligand.py

Split into Two Classes

